

**Ipsos Public Affairs**

**Project Report for the**

**Chicago Council on Global Affairs**

**2024 Annual Survey**

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# Study Design & Documentation

## 

## Introduction

Ipsos Public Affairs (Ipsos) conducted the 2024 Annual Survey on behalf of The Chicago Council on Global Affairs. The study examines American’s attitudes and perceptions of a range of US and International public policy issues.

## Sample Definition, Field Period and Survey Length

The survey was conducted on KnowledgePanel®, the largest online panel in the United States that relies on probability-based sampling methods for recruitment to provide a representative sampling frame for adults in the U.S. The target population was comprised of non-institutionalized adults age 18 and older residing in the United States.

Ipsos invited one adult from a representative sample of households to partake in this survey. Selected panel members received an email invitation to complete the survey and were asked to do so at their earliest convenience. The subject and body of the email invitation sent is shown in Appendix A.

The survey was administered to both English and Spanish survey-takers and consisted of two stages: A pretest followed by a main survey. The main survey sample release consisted of a soft launch followed by a full launch. The final programmed English and Spanish instruments are shown in Appendices B1 (English) and B2 (Spanish).

The median completion time of the main survey was 25 minutes. Upon completion, qualified respondents received an entry into the KnowledgePanel sweepstakes for completing a longer survey.

The completion and qualification rates for the pretest and main surveys are presented below.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Field Start** | **Field End** | **N Fielded** | **N Completed** | **Completion Rate** | **N Qualified** | **Qualification Rate** |
| **Pretest** | 06/06/2024 | 06/14/2024 | 500 | 154 | 30.8% | 154 | 100% |
| **Main** | 06/21/2024 | 07/01/2024 | 3,661 | 2,204 | 60.2% | 2,204 | 100% |

## 

## Data Processing to Ensure Data Quality

Respondents are unable to complete the survey more than once; after completing the survey one time, respondents no longer have access to the survey.

Ipsos did not code any open-ended responses. Data were imputed for demographics used in weighting if the respondent declined to answer. Ipsos did not conduct any additional data imputation for the 2024 Annual Survey.

Of the 2,204 cases completing the main survey, 2,106 cases were determined to be valid cases to be included in the final analyses. The 98 cases were excluded due to client provided data cleaning criteria.

Cases were excluded if they failed one of the following three criterions:

1. **Speedsters:** Respondents who completed the survey in 8 minutes or less.

* Total cases removed: n=55

1. **Refused 50% or more of questions:**  Respondents who refused to answer 50% or more of the eligible survey questions.

* Total cases removed: n=59; n=43 unique to criteria group

1. **Data Check Score of 3 of 4:** Respondents who failed 3 or 4 of the quality checks implemented (see criteria below).

* Total cases removed: n=13; n=0 unique to criteria group

1. Completed survey faster than 8 minutes.

* Total cases failing check: n=55

1. Did not accurately input a “4”, refused or skipped Question Q3\_1 in the survey which, was designed to make sure respondents were paying attention to the survey. (“In order to make sure that your browser is working correctly, please select number 4 from the below list.”).

* Total cases failing check: n=54

1. Refused one or more full battery of 5 attributes or more (Q2F, Q131, Q5, Q7, Q8, Q25, Q30, Q451S, Q40, Q491, Q44, Q86, Q325, Q257, QTW2, QVOTEISSUE).

* Total cases failing check: n=253

1. Respondents who straight lined their responses to a battery of grid questions (Q131, Q44, Q325, QVOTEISSUE).

* Total cases failing check: n=521

## Limitations of the Design and Data Collection

All forms of public opinion research are subject to unmeasured error that cannot be eliminated. When a probability-based panel like KnowledgePanel is used, Ipsos employs the total survey error approach to identify and minimize error due to coverage error, sampling error, nonresponse error, measurement error, and data processing and editing error. Coverage error is addressed in our KnowledgePanel recruitment strategies. Sampling error is addressed in recruitment and at the time of sample selection for each study. Nonresponse error is reduced in recruitment, study sampling, panel management strategies (including communication, incentive, and retention protocols), and weighting of the final data. These strategies support the computation of sampling error to estimate the extent to which the results from the sample might differ from population values. To reduce measurement error, our research staff evaluates questionnaires in terms of item flow, wording, and response formats to provide respondent-friendly surveys and elicit high-quality data. Additionally, we conduct a quality control review of data processing steps and any data cleaning to minimize errors.

## Survey Cooperation Enhancements

As standard with KnowledgePanel surveys, email reminders were sent to non-responders on Day 3 of the field period. An additional reminder was sent to the remaining non-responders on Day 7 of the field period. The subject and body of the email reminders are shown in Appendix A.

## Data File Deliverables and Descriptions

For each survey, Ipsos prepared and delivered fully-formatted SPSS datasets containing the survey and demographic data with the appropriate variable and value labels. The table below shows the Main survey files delivered:

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Delivery Date** | **File Type** | **File Name** | **File Size** | **N Records** |
| 07/11/2024 | SPSS SAV | 24-035894-01\_Chicago Council\_2024 Annual Survey\_Main\_Data File\_07112024.sav | 3.0 Mb | 2,106 |
| 07/21/2024 | SPSS SAV | 24-035894-01\_Chicago Council\_2024 Annual Survey\_Main\_Data File\_07212024.sav | 3.0 Mb | 2,106 |

In addition, Ipsos prepared and delivered other deliverables as follows:

* Post-stratification statistical weights
* Demographic profile data for all qualified respondents
* Additional non-demographic profile data for all qualified respondents:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Variable Description** | **Source of Variable** |
| xacslang | Data Only Variable: Primary Language | Core Adult Profile Survey |
| xspanish | Data Only Variable: Survey Language | Core Adult Profile Survey (Derived) |
| xhispan | Data Only Variable: Are you of Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino descent? | Core Adult Profile Survey |
| xzip | Data Only Variable: Zip Code of Respondent Address | Core Adult Profile Survey (Derived) |
| latitude | Data Only Variable: Latitudinal Coordinates of Respondent Address | Core Adult Profile Survey (Derived) |
| longitude | Data Only Variable: Longitudinal Coordinates of Respondent Address | Core Adult Profile Survey (Derived) |
| precision | Data Only Variable: Precision of Latitudinal & Longitudinal Coordinates of Respondent Address | Core Adult Profile Survey (Derived) |
| census\_block | Data Only Variable: Precision of Latitudinal & Longitudinal Coordinates of Respondent Address | Core Adult Profile Survey (Derived) |
| xmsc | Data Only Variable: Metro Status Code of Respondent Address | Core Adult Profile Survey (Derived) |
| xurbanicity | Data Only Variable: Urban, Suburban, or Rural Designation of Respondent Address | Core Adult Profile Survey (Derived) |
| cbsamet | Data Only Variable: Name of Core Based Metropolitan Statistical Area Respondent Resides Within | Core Adult Profile Survey (Derived) |

In addition to the survey variables from the Main interview, Ipsos’ standard demographic profile variables, a set of additional profile variables, and a series of data processing variables created by Ipsos were provided in the data file. The following table shows the name and description of all variables included in the Main survey dataset.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Name** | **Label** |
| CaseID | Case Identification Number |
| weight | Post-Stratification Weights - 18+ Total Qualified Respondents |
| tm\_start | Interview start time (MST) |
| tm\_finish | Interview finish time (MST) |
| Duration | Interview duration in seconds |
| QFLAG | Data Only Variable: Final Qualification Flag For Respondent Based On Chicago Council Data Cleaning Plan |
| xacslang | Data Only Variable: Primary Language |
| xspanish | Data Only Variable: Survey Language |
| xhispan | Data Only Variable: Are you of Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino descent? |
| xzip | Data Only Variable: Zip Code of Respondent Address |
| latitude | Data Only Variable: Latitudinal Coordinates of Respondent Address |
| longitude | Data Only Variable: Longitudinal Coordinates of Respondent Address |
| precision | Data Only Variable: Precision of Latitudinal & Longitudinal Coordinates of Respondent Address |
| census\_block | Data Only Variable: Census Block of Respondent Address |
| xmsc | Data Only Variable: Metro Status Code of Respondent Address |
| xurbanicity | Data Only Variable: Urban, Suburban, or Rural Designation of Respondent Address |
| cbsamet | Data Only Variable: Name of Core Based Metropolitan Statistical Area Respondent Resides Within |
| Q2F\_1 | [The US economy] How closely are you following news about the following issues? |
| Q2F\_2 | [The 2024 US presidential election] How closely are you following news about the following issues? |
| Q2F\_3 | [The Ukraine-Russia conflict] How closely are you following news about the following issues? |
| Q2F\_4 | [The conflict between Israel and Hamas] How closely are you following news about the following issues? |
| Q2F\_5 | [US relations with China] How closely are you following news about the following issues? |
| Q2F\_6 | [Climate change] How closely are you following news about the following issues? |
| Q2F\_7 | [Immigration] How closely are you following news about the following issues? |
| Q131\_1 | [The Ukraine-Russia conflict] Do you think US leaders are giving each of the following issues too much attention, not enough attention, or about the right amount of attention? |
| Q131\_6 | [The conflict between Israel and Hamas] Do you think US leaders are giving each of the following issues too much attention, not enough attention, or about the right amount of attention? |
| Q131\_2 | [US competition with China] Do you think US leaders are giving each of the following issues too much attention, not enough attention, or about the right amount of attention? |
| Q131\_5 | [Climate change] Do you think US leaders are giving each of the following issues too much attention, not enough attention, or about the right amount of attention? |
| Q131\_7 | [Immigration] Do you think US leaders are giving each of the following issues too much attention, not enough attention, or about the right amount of attention? |
| Q3 | Do you think it will be best for the future of the country if we take an active part in world affairs or if we stay out of world affairs? |
| Q3\_1 | In order to make sure that your browser is working correctly, please select number 4 from the below list. |
| DOV\_Q5\_Q7 | Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q5 or Q7 |
| DOV\_Q5\_20\_Q5\_20B | Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q5\_20 or Q5\_20B |
| DOV\_Q5\_38\_Q5\_38B | Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q5\_38 or Q5\_38B |
| DOV\_Q5\_45\_Q5\_45B | Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q5\_45 or Q5\_45B |
| DOV\_Q5\_34B\_Q5\_34C | Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q5\_34B or Q5\_34C |
| Q5\_6a | [Large numbers of immigrants and refugees coming into the US] For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all: |
| Q5\_8a | [Climate change] For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all: |
| Q5\_10 | [International terrorism] For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all: |
| Q5\_29 | [North Korea’s nuclear program] For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all: |
| Q5\_15 | [Iran’s nuclear program] For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all: |
| Q5\_20 | [Lack of a peace agreement between Israel and the Palestinians] For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all: |
| Q5\_20b | [The war between Israel and Hamas escalating into a wider war in the Middle East] For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all: |
| Q5\_38b | [Weakening democracy in the United States] For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all: |
| Q5\_38 | [The decline of democracy around the world] For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all: |
| Q5\_21 | [Russia’s territorial ambitions] For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all: |
| Q5\_45 | [China’s territorial ambitions] For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all: |
| Q5\_45b | [Economic competition with China] For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all: |
| Q5\_34c | [Political violence around the 2024 election] For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all: |
| Q5\_34b | [Foreign interference in American elections] For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all: |
| Q7\_1 | [Protecting weaker nations against foreign aggression] For each one please select whether you think that it should be a very important foreign policy goal of the United States, a somewhat important foreign policy goal, or not an important goal at all: |
| Q7\_5 | [Protecting the jobs of American workers] For each one please select whether you think that it should be a very important foreign policy goal of the United States, a somewhat important foreign policy goal, or not an important goal at all: |
| Q7\_17 | [Strengthening the United Nations] For each one please select whether you think that it should be a very important foreign policy goal of the United States, a somewhat important foreign policy goal, or not an important goal at all: |
| Q7\_11 | [Promoting and defending human rights in other countries] For each one please select whether you think that it should be a very important foreign policy goal of the United States, a somewhat important foreign policy goal, or not an important goal at all: |
| Q7\_10 | [Preventing the spread of nuclear weapons] For each one please select whether you think that it should be a very important foreign policy goal of the United States, a somewhat important foreign policy goal, or not an important goal at all: |
| Q7\_9a | [Limiting climate change] For each one please select whether you think that it should be a very important foreign policy goal of the United States, a somewhat important foreign policy goal, or not an important goal at all: |
| Q7\_23 | [Improving America's standing in the world] For each one please select whether you think that it should be a very important foreign policy goal of the United States, a somewhat important foreign policy goal, or not an important goal at all: |
| Q7\_18 | [Protecting the interests of American business abroad] For each one please select whether you think that it should be a very important foreign policy goal of the United States, a somewhat important foreign policy goal, or not an important goal at all: |
| Q13 | Overall, when it comes to maintaining the US role in the world, do you think: |
| DOV\_Q8\_9\_Q8\_15 | Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q8\_9 or Q8\_15 |
| Q8\_2 | [Maintaining US military superiority] How effective do you think each of the following approaches are to achieving the foreign policy goals of the United States – very effective, somewhat effective, not very effective, or not effective at all? |
| Q8\_3 | [Placing sanctions on other countries] How effective do you think each of the following approaches are to achieving the foreign policy goals of the United States – very effective, somewhat effective, not very effective, or not effective at all? |
| Q8\_5 | [Maintaining existing alliances] How effective do you think each of the following approaches are to achieving the foreign policy goals of the United States – very effective, somewhat effective, not very effective, or not effective at all? |
| Q8\_7 | [Economic aid to other countries] How effective do you think each of the following approaches are to achieving the foreign policy goals of the United States – very effective, somewhat effective, not very effective, or not effective at all? |
| Q8\_8 | [Military aid to other countries] How effective do you think each of the following approaches are to achieving the foreign policy goals of the United States – very effective, somewhat effective, not very effective, or not effective at all? |
| Q8\_9 | [International agreements] How effective do you think each of the following approaches are to achieving the foreign policy goals of the United States – very effective, somewhat effective, not very effective, or not effective at all? |
| Q8\_15 | [Participating in international organizations] How effective do you think each of the following approaches are to achieving the foreign policy goals of the United States – very effective, somewhat effective, not very effective, or not effective at all? |
| Q8\_16 | [Placing tariffs against other countries' goods] How effective do you think each of the following approaches are to achieving the foreign policy goals of the United States – very effective, somewhat effective, not very effective, or not effective at all? |
| DOV\_Q384\_Q385 | Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q384 or Q885 |
| Q384 | Which of these statements comes closest to your own view? |
| DOV\_Q385 | Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown the economic strength or military strength insert first in Q385 |
| Q385\_1 | Which of the following do you think is more important in determining a country’s overall power and influence in the world – a country’s economic strength, or its military strength? |
| Q385\_2 | Which of the following do you think is more important in determining a country’s overall power and influence in the world – a country’s military strength, or its economic strength? |
| Q452\_1 | [Economic growth] When you think about the future of the United States, what region of the world do you think will be the most important to its... |
| Q452\_2 | [Military security] When you think about the future of the United States, what region of the world do you think will be the most important to its... |
| Q25\_1 | [Education] Below is a list of present federal government programs. For each, please select whether you feel it should be expanded, cut back or kept about the same. |
| Q25\_2 | [Defense spending] Below is a list of present federal government programs. For each, please select whether you feel it should be expanded, cut back or kept about the same. |
| Q25\_3 | [Social Security] Below is a list of present federal government programs. For each, please select whether you feel it should be expanded, cut back or kept about the same. |
| Q25\_4 | [Military aid to other nations] Below is a list of present federal government programs. For each, please select whether you feel it should be expanded, cut back or kept about the same. |
| Q25\_5 | [Economic aid to other nations] Below is a list of present federal government programs. For each, please select whether you feel it should be expanded, cut back or kept about the same. |
| Q25\_6 | [Healthcare] Below is a list of present federal government programs. For each, please select whether you feel it should be expanded, cut back or kept about the same. |
| Q25\_9 | [Improving public infrastructure such as highways, bridges, and airports] Below is a list of present federal government programs. For each, please select whether you feel it should be expanded, cut back or kept about the same. |
| DOV\_Q145 | Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown United Nations or US Allies insert in Q145 |
| Q145\_1 | When dealing with international problems, the US should be more willing to make decisions within the United Nations even if this means that the United States will sometimes have to go along with a policy that is not its first choice. |
| Q145\_2 | When dealing with international problems, the US should be more willing to make decisions with US allies even if this means that the United States will sometimes have to go along with a policy that is not its first choice. |
| DOV\_Q30 | Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q30\_8 or Q30\_8A |
| Q30\_1 | [If North Korea invaded South Korea] Please give your opinion about some situations. Would you favor or oppose the use of US troops: |
| Q30\_2 | [If China invaded Taiwan] Please give your opinion about some situations. Would you favor or oppose the use of US troops: |
| Q30\_3 | [To be part of an international peacekeeping force to enforce a peace agreement between Israel and the Palestinians] Please give your opinion about some situations. Would you favor or oppose the use of US troops: |
| Q30\_8 | [If Israel were attacked by its neighbors] Please give your opinion about some situations. Would you favor or oppose the use of US troops: |
| Q30\_8a | [If Israel were attacked by Iran] Please give your opinion about some situations. Would you favor or oppose the use of US troops: |
| Q30\_14 | [If China initiates a military conflict with Japan over disputed islands] Please give your opinion about some situations. Would you favor or oppose the use of US troops: |
| Q30\_13 | [If Russia invades a NATO ally like Latvia, Lithuania, or Estonia] Please give your opinion about some situations. Would you favor or oppose the use of US troops: |
| Q30\_13G | [If Russia invades a NATO ally like Germany] Please give your opinion about some situations. Would you favor or oppose the use of US troops: |
| Q30\_21 | [To stop immigrants from coming into the US from Mexico] Please give your opinion about some situations. Would you favor or oppose the use of US troops: |
| Q451S\_2 | [Saudi Arabia] Does the US security relationship with the following countries do more to strengthen US national security or weaken US national security? |
| Q451S\_3 | [Israel] Does the US security relationship with the following countries do more to strengthen US national security or weaken US national security? |
| Q451S\_4 | [Japan] Does the US security relationship with the following countries do more to strengthen US national security or weaken US national security? |
| Q451S\_5 | [South Korea] Does the US security relationship with the following countries do more to strengthen US national security or weaken US national security? |
| Q451S\_9 | [Mexico] Does the US security relationship with the following countries do more to strengthen US national security or weaken US national security? |
| Q451S\_10 | [Germany] Does the US security relationship with the following countries do more to strengthen US national security or weaken US national security? |
| Q451S\_11 | [Taiwan] Does the US security relationship with the following countries do more to strengthen US national security or weaken US national security? |
| Q451S\_12 | [Ukraine] Does the US security relationship with the following countries do more to strengthen US national security or weaken US national security? |
| Q200 | Do you feel we should increase our commitment to NATO, keep our commitment what it is now, decrease our commitment to NATO, or withdraw from NATO entirely? |
| DOV\_Q40\_Q491 | Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q40 or Q491 |
| Q40\_1 | [Japan] Do you think the United States should or should not have long-term military bases in the following places? |
| Q40\_3 | [South Korea] Do you think the United States should or should not have long-term military bases in the following places? |
| Q40\_6 | [Germany] Do you think the United States should or should not have long-term military bases in the following places? |
| Q40\_7 | [Turkey] Do you think the United States should or should not have long-term military bases in the following places? |
| Q40\_8 | [Australia] Do you think the United States should or should not have long-term military bases in the following places? |
| Q40\_10 | [Poland] Do you think the United States should or should not have long-term military bases in the following places? |
| Q40\_12 | [The Philippines] Do you think the United States should or should not have long-term military bases in the following places? |
| Q40\_15 | [NATO allies like Latvia, Lithuania, or Estonia] Do you think the United States should or should not have long-term military bases in the following places? |
| Q491\_1 | [Asia-Pacific] Do you think that the US military presence increases or decreases stability in the following regions—or does it not have an effect either way? |
| Q491\_2 | [Middle East] Do you think that the US military presence increases or decreases stability in the following regions—or does it not have an effect either way? |
| Q491\_3 | [Europe] Do you think that the US military presence increases or decreases stability in the following regions—or does it not have an effect either way? |
| Q491\_4 | [Africa] Do you think that the US military presence increases or decreases stability in the following regions—or does it not have an effect either way? |
| Q491\_5 | [Latin America] Do you think that the US military presence increases or decreases stability in the following regions—or does it not have an effect either way? |
| Q44\_1 | [Russian President Vladimir Putin] Do you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable view of the following world leaders? |
| Q44\_2 | [Chinese President Xi Jinping] Do you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable view of the following world leaders? |
| Q44\_5a | [Former US President Donald Trump] Do you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable view of the following world leaders? |
| Q44\_5b | [US President Joe Biden] Do you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable view of the following world leaders? |
| Q44\_3b | [South Korean President Yoon Seok-yeol] Do you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable view of the following world leaders? |
| Q44\_7b | [Japanese Prime Minister Kishida Fumio] Do you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable view of the following world leaders? |
| Q44\_12 | [Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy] Do you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable view of the following world leaders? |
| Q44\_13 | [Israeli Prime Minister Binyamin Netanyahu] Do you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable view of the following world leaders? |
| Q33S | As you may know, the United States has security alliances with countries around the world. Which of the following comes closest to your view. Do they: |
| Q34A\_1 | [Alliances decrease the cost of defense for the United States] You said that alliances either benefit the United States or benefit both the United States and our allies. Among the following, which represents your view? |
| Q34A\_2 | [Alliances strengthen US military efforts around the world] You said that alliances either benefit the United States or benefit both the United States and our allies. Among the following, which represents your view? |
| Q34A\_3 | [Alliances strengthen US diplomatic efforts around the world] You said that alliances either benefit the United States or benefit both the United States and our allies. Among the following, which represents your view? |
| Q34A\_4 | [Alliance strengthen US security at home] You said that alliances either benefit the United States or benefit both the United States and our allies. Among the following, which represents your view? |
| Q34A\_5 | [Alliances make it less likely that the United States will be attacked] You said that alliances either benefit the United States or benefit both the United States and our allies. Among the following, which represents your view? |
| Q34A\_6 | [None of the above] You said that alliances either benefit the United States or benefit both the United States and our allies. Among the following, which represents your view? |
| Q34B\_1 | [Alliances increase the cost of defense for the United States] You said that alliances either mostly benefit our allies or benefit neither. Among the following, which represents your view? |
| Q34B\_2 | [Allies don’t pay their fair share] You said that alliances either mostly benefit our allies or benefit neither. Among the following, which represents your view? |
| Q34B\_3 | [The United States shouldn’t be constrained by other countries] You said that alliances either mostly benefit our allies or benefit neither. Among the following, which represents your view? |
| Q34B\_4 | [Allies draw the United States into conflicts] You said that alliances either mostly benefit our allies or benefit neither. Among the following, which represents your view? |
| Q34B\_5 | [None of the above] You said that alliances either mostly benefit our allies or benefit neither. Among the following, which represents your view? |
| Q201 | When it comes to US alliances, which view is closer to your own? |
| Q190\_1 | [The US economy] Overall, do you think international trade is good or bad for: |
| Q190\_3 | [Consumers like you] Overall, do you think international trade is good or bad for: |
| Q190\_4 | [Creating jobs in the US] Overall, do you think international trade is good or bad for: |
| Q190\_7 | [Your own standard of living] Overall, do you think international trade is good or bad for: |
| Q189B | Which of the following comes closest to your view on trade between the US and other countries. Does it: |
| QIBD2 | Generally speaking, do you think US trade policy should have restrictions on imported foreign goods to protect American jobs, or have no restrictions to enable American consumers to have the most choices and the lowest prices? |
| Q193 | Which of the following comes closest to your preferred US trade policy. Should the United States: |
| DOV\_Q86 | Change variable label to: Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Battery manufacturing industry or Green energy industry in Q86 |
| Q86\_1 | [Steel industry] How important are the following industries to the competitiveness of the United States in the world economy? |
| Q86\_2 | [Automotive industry] How important are the following industries to the competitiveness of the United States in the world economy? |
| Q86\_3 | [Mining industry] How important are the following industries to the competitiveness of the United States in the world economy? |
| Q86\_4 | [Semiconductor industry] How important are the following industries to the competitiveness of the United States in the world economy? |
| Q86\_5 | [Agricultural industry] How important are the following industries to the competitiveness of the United States in the world economy? |
| Q86\_6A | [Battery manufacturing industry] How important are the following industries to the competitiveness of the United States in the world economy? |
| Q86\_6B | [Green energy industry] How important are the following industries to the competitiveness of the United States in the world economy? |
| QTA2 | Compared to ten years ago, do you think the United States is more competitive, less competitive, or equally competitive in the global economy? |
| Q325\_3 | [Israel] In your opinion, are the following countries and groups playing a very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative or very negative role in resolving the key problems facing the Middle East? |
| Q325\_1 | [United States] In your opinion, are the following countries and groups playing a very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative or very negative role in resolving the key problems facing the Middle East? |
| Q325\_2 | [Iran] In your opinion, are the following countries and groups playing a very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative or very negative role in resolving the key problems facing the Middle East? |
| Q325\_4 | [Saudi Arabia] In your opinion, are the following countries and groups playing a very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative or very negative role in resolving the key problems facing the Middle East? |
| Q325\_7 | [Egypt] In your opinion, are the following countries and groups playing a very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative or very negative role in resolving the key problems facing the Middle East? |
| Q325\_8 | [Qatar] In your opinion, are the following countries and groups playing a very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative or very negative role in resolving the key problems facing the Middle East? |
| Q325\_9 | [Hamas] In your opinion, are the following countries and groups playing a very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative or very negative role in resolving the key problems facing the Middle East? |
| Q704 | Thinking about the Israel-Gaza war, do you think the United States is: |
| Q36N | And thinking about the Israeli military action in Gaza, which statement best describes what you think...or are you unsure? |
| DOV\_Q706A\_Q706B | Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q706A or Q706B |
| Q706A | Regarding the Hamas October 7th attack against Israel, do you think Hamas’ actions were justified or unjustified? |
| Q706B | Regarding the Hamas October 7th attack against Israel, do you consider Hamas’ actions an act of terrorism or not? |
| Q707\_1 | [Targeting members of the Hamas militant group] In its military campaign in Gaza, how much do you think Israel is doing the following: |
| Q707\_2 | [Intentionally targeting all Palestinians, including civilians] In its military campaign in Gaza, how much do you think Israel is doing the following: |
| Q707\_3 | [Taking measures to protect Palestinian civilians] In its military campaign in Gaza, how much do you think Israel is doing the following: |
| Q726 | Do you think the United States is providing too much, not enough or the right amount of military aid to Israel? |
| Q727 | And do you think the United States is providing too much, not enough or the right amount of humanitarian aid to civilians in Gaza? |
| Q725B | Do you support or oppose putting restrictions on US military aid to Israel so that it cannot use that aid toward military operations against Palestinians? |
| Q728\_1 | [Supporting Israel militarily until the hostages are returned] Do you favor or oppose the United States …? |
| Q728\_2 | [Supporting Israel militarily until Hamas’ military capability is destroyed] Do you favor or oppose the United States …? |
| Q728\_4 | [Playing a leading role in the reconstruction of Gaza] Do you favor or oppose the United States …? |
| Q728\_5 | [Officially recognizing a Palestinian state] Do you favor or oppose the United States …? |
| DOV\_Q700D\_Q700 | Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q700D or Q700 |
| Q700D | Do you favor or oppose the establishment of an independent Palestinian state alongside the state of Israel? |
| Q700 | Do you favor or oppose the establishment of an independent Palestinian state on the West Bank and the Gaza Strip? |
| Q250\_5 | [Providing economic assistance to Ukraine] In response to the situation involving Russia and Ukraine, would you support or oppose the United States: |
| Q250\_2 | [Increasing economic and diplomatic sanctions on Russia] In response to the situation involving Russia and Ukraine, would you support or oppose the United States: |
| Q250\_3 | [Sending additional arms and military supplies to the Ukrainian government] In response to the situation involving Russia and Ukraine, would you support or oppose the United States: |
| Q250\_8 | [Sending US troops to Ukraine to help the Ukrainian government defend itself against Russia] In response to the situation involving Russia and Ukraine, would you support or oppose the United States: |
| QUKR5B | Which of the following policy options would you prefer…: |
| DOV\_Q256\_Q257 | Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q256 or Q257 |
| Q256\_1 | [US security] If Ukraine loses its war against Russia and is forced to give up part of its territory, what impact would this have on: |
| Q256\_2 | [European security] If Ukraine loses its war against Russia and is forced to give up part of its territory, what impact would this have on: |
| Q256\_3 | [US standing in the world] If Ukraine loses its war against Russia and is forced to give up part of its territory, what impact would this have on: |
| Q256\_4 | [Russian standing in the world] If Ukraine loses its war against Russia and is forced to give up part of its territory, what impact would this have on: |
| Q257\_1 | [A major migration of Ukrainian refugees to Europe and the United States] If Russia wins in the war against Ukraine, how likely is it that the following will occur? |
| Q257\_2 | [Significant violence and human rights abuses against Ukrainian civilians] If Russia wins in the war against Ukraine, how likely is it that the following will occur? |
| Q257\_3 | [The deployment of more US forces to bases in Europe] If Russia wins in the war against Ukraine, how likely is it that the following will occur? |
| Q257\_4 | [A military confrontation between Russia and NATO allies in Eastern Europe] If Russia wins in the war against Ukraine, how likely is it that the following will occur? |
| Q257\_5 | [China follows Russia’s example and invades Taiwan] If Russia wins in the war against Ukraine, how likely is it that the following will occur? |
| Q257\_6 | [Russia takes military action against Moldova, Georgia, or other countries formerly part of the Soviet Union] If Russia wins in the war against Ukraine, how likely is it that the following will occur? |
| QTW2\_2 | [Imposing economic and diplomatic sanctions on China] If China were to invade Taiwan, would you support or oppose the United States: |
| QTW2\_3b | [Using the US Navy to break a Chinese blockade around Taiwan, even if this might trigger a direct conflict between the United States and China] If China were to invade Taiwan, would you support or oppose the United States: |
| QTW2\_4 | [Sending US troops to Taiwan to help the Taiwanese government defend itself against China] If China were to invade Taiwan, would you support or oppose the United States: |
| QTW2\_5 | [Sending additional arms and military supplies to the Taiwanese government] If China were to invade Taiwan, would you support or oppose the United States: |
| QTW2\_6 | [Using the US military to airlift food and medical supplies to Taiwan] If China were to invade Taiwan, would you support or oppose the United States: |
| DOV\_Q350A\_Q350AN | Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q350A or Q350AN |
| Q350A | In dealing with the rise of China’s power, do you think the US should: |
| Q350AN | In dealing with the rise of China’s power, do you think the US should: |
| Q354A | Does trade between the US and China do more to strengthen US national security or weaken US national security? |
| Q392 | Overall, do you think immigrants from other cultures have a mainly positive or mainly negative impact on American society? |
| Q390 | Should legal immigration into the United States be kept at its present level, increased or decreased? |
| DOV\_Q405 | Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q405 or Q405B |
| Q405 | When it comes to immigration, which comes closest to your view about illegal immigrants who are currently working in the US? |
| Q405b | When it comes to immigration, which comes closest to your view about illegal immigrants who are currently in the US? |
| DOV\_Q405D\_Q405C | Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q405D or Q405BC |
| Q405D | Do you think immigrants living illegally in the United States mostly take jobs that nobody wants or do they mostly take jobs away from Americans who need them? |
| Q405c | Do you think illegal immigrants mostly take jobs that nobody wants or do they mostly take jobs away from Americans who need them? |
| DOV\_Q410A\_Q411 | Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q410A or Q411 |
| Q410A | Do you favor or oppose a wall expanding the 700 miles of border wall and fencing with Mexico to reduce illegal immigration into the United States? |
| Q411 | Do you favor or oppose the US detaining millions of undocumented immigrants in mass camps as they await their immigration hearings? |
| QVOTE | How likely are you to vote in the upcoming 2024 presidential election? |
| QVOTEISSUE\_1 | [Inflation] How much of a role will the following issues play in your decisions for whom to vote in the 2024 presidential elections? |
| QVOTEISSUE\_2 | [Immigration] How much of a role will the following issues play in your decisions for whom to vote in the 2024 presidential elections? |
| QVOTEISSUE\_3 | [Abortion policies] How much of a role will the following issues play in your decisions for whom to vote in the 2024 presidential elections? |
| QVOTEISSUE\_4 | [Crime] How much of a role will the following issues play in your decisions for whom to vote in the 2024 presidential elections? |
| QVOTEISSUE\_5 | [Israel-Gaza war] How much of a role will the following issues play in your decisions for whom to vote in the 2024 presidential elections? |
| QVOTEISSUE\_6 | [Russia-Ukraine war] How much of a role will the following issues play in your decisions for whom to vote in the 2024 presidential elections? |
| QVOTEISSUE\_7 | [Economy in general] How much of a role will the following issues play in your decisions for whom to vote in the 2024 presidential elections? |
| QVOTEISSUE\_8 | [Protecting US democracy] How much of a role will the following issues play in your decisions for whom to vote in the 2024 presidential elections? |
| Q1000 | If the presidential election were being held today, for whom would you vote? |
| Q1000\_TEXT | [Another candidate (specify) - Text] If the presidential election were being held today, for whom would you vote? |
| Q2020VOTE | Who did you vote for in the 2020 elections? |
| Q2020VOTE\_TEXT | [Another candidate (specify) - Text] Who did you vote for in the 2020 elections? |
| Q1005 | In general, do you think of yourself as: |
| Q1010 | Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what? |
| Q1015 | Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican? |
| Q1020 | Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat? |
| Q1025 | Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party? |
| DOV\_REL1 | Data Only Variable: Religion of Respondent |
| DOV\_PP20071 | Data Only Variable: Born-Again or Evangelical Status of Respondent |
| QIMMA | Which of the following categorizations do you feel best applies to you? |
| QIMMB | Please specify which country or countries you / your parent(s) / your grandparent(s) immigrated to the United States from: |
| ppage | Age |
| PPAGECAT | Age - 7 Categories |
| PPAGECT4 | Age - 4 Categories |
| ppeduc5 | Education (5 Categories) |
| ppeducat | Education (4 Categories) |
| ppethm | Race / Ethnicity |
| ppgender | Gender |
| pphhsize | Household size |
| pphouse4 | Housing Type |
| ppinc7 | Household Income |
| ppmarit5 | Marital Status |
| ppmsacat | MSA status |
| ppreg4 | Region 4 - Based on State of Residence |
| PPREG9 | Region 9 - Based on State of Residence |
| pprent | Ownership status of living quarters |
| ppstaten | State |
| ppkid017 | Presence of Household Members - Children 0-17 |
| ppemploy | Current Employment Status |

## Key Personnel

Key personnel on the study include:

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# Ipsos KnowledgePanel® Methodology

## Introduction

**Ipsos** is passionate about social science, health, and public policy research. We collaborate closely with our clients throughout the research process, while applying rigor in every step. We specialize in innovative online research that consistently gives leaders in academia, government, and business the confidence to make important decisions. Ipsos delivers affordable, statistically valid online research through KnowledgePanel® and leverages a variety of other assets, such as world-class advanced analytics, an industry-leading physician panel, an innovative platform for measuring online ad effectiveness, and a research-ready behavioral database of frequent supermarket and drug store shoppers.

KnowledgePanel is the first and most established online research panel that is representative of the entire U.S. population. Panel members are randomly recruited through probability-based sampling, and households are provided with access to the Internet and hardware if needed.

Ipsos recruits panel members using address-based sampling (ABS) methods to ensure full coverage of all households in the nation. Once household members are recruited for the panel and assigned to a study sample, they are notified by email for survey taking, or panelists can visit their online member page for survey taking (instead of being contacted by telephone or postal mail). This allows surveys to be fielded quickly and economically. In addition, this approach reduces the burden placed on respondents, since email notification is less intrusive than telephone calls and the self-administered mode minimizes social desirability bias and positivity effects that can be present with an interviewer. Many respondents find answering online questionnaires more interesting and engaging than being questioned by a telephone interviewer. Furthermore, respondents have the convenience to choose what day and time to complete their assigned survey.

## Ipsos Public Affairs

Ipsos Public Affairs has a strong tradition in working with sophisticated academic, government, and commercial researchers to provide high quality research, samples, and analyses. The larger Ipsos offers the fundamental knowledge governmental agencies, academics, industries, retailers, services companies and the media need to provide exceptional quality in research to make effective decisions. It delivers a comprehensive range of information and consultancy services. Ipsos is one of the leading survey research organizations worldwide, operating in 90 countries with over 16,000 employees.

For further information, visit our website: [www.ipsos.com](http://www.ipsos.com).

## KnowledgePanel Methodology

KnowledgePanel provides probability-based samples with an “organic” representation of the study population for measurement of public opinions, attitudes, and behaviors. The panel was first developed in 1999 by Knowledge Networks, an Ipsos company. Panel members are randomly selected so that survey results can properly represent the U.S. population with a measurable level of accuracy and a calculable response rate, features that are not obtainable from nonprobability or opt-in online panels (for comparisons of results from probability versus nonprobability methods, see MacInnis et al., 2018[[1]](#footnote-1) and Yeager et al., 2011[[2]](#footnote-2)).

KnowledgePanel’s recruitment process was originally based exclusively on a national RDD sampling methodology. In 2009, in light of the growing proportion of cellphone-only households, Ipsos migrated to an ABS recruitment methodology via the U.S. Postal Service’s Delivery Sequence File (DSF)[[3]](#footnote-3). ABS not only improves population coverage, but also provides a more effective means for recruiting hard-to-reach individuals, such as cellphone-only households, non-internet households, young adults, and persons of color. Households without an internet connection are provided with a web-enabled device and free internet service.

After initially accepting the invitation to join the panel, participants are asked to complete a short demographic survey (the initial Core Profile Survey); answers to this survey allow efficient panel sampling and weighting for future surveys. Upon completing the Core Profile Survey, participants become active panel members. All panel members are provided privacy and confidentiality protections.

Adults from sampled households are invited to join KnowledgePanel through a series of mailings, including an initial invitation letter, a reminder postcard, and a subsequent follow-up letter. Moreover, telephone refusal-conversion calls are made to nonresponding households for which a telephone number could be matched to a physical address. Invited households can join the panel by:

* Completing and mailing back a paper form in a postage-paid envelope
* Calling a toll-free hotline phone number maintained by Ipsos
* Going to a designated Ipsos website and completing the recruitment form online

## KnowledgePanel LatinoSM Recruitment

In 2008, KnowledgePanel LatinoSM was developed to provide researchers with the capability to conduct representative online surveys with United States Hispanics, including both English and Spanish-dominant Hispanics. With the advent of KnowledgePanel Latino, the first United States online panel representative of Hispanics was established to include those without Internet access and those who only speak Spanish. Hispanic members recruited through our traditional ABS sampling methodology described above are supplemented with recruitment using a custom dual-frame RDD sampling methodology targeting telephone exchanges associated with census blocks that have a 65% or greater Latino population density (this density level covers just over 50% of the United States Hispanic population). Moreover, cellular numbers from rates centers with high concentration of Hispanics are also used to improve the representation of samples. With this telephone recruitment, households are screened in the Spanish language to only recruit those homes where Spanish is spoken at least half the time.

## Household Member Recruitment

During the initial recruitment survey, all household members are enumerated. Following enumeration, attempts are made to recruit every household member who is at least 13 years old to participate in KnowledgePanel surveys. For household members aged 13 to 17, consent is collected from the parents or the legal guardian during the initial recruitment interview. No direct communication with teenagers is attempted before obtaining parental consent.

## Survey Sampling from KnowledgePanel

Once panel members are recruited and profiled by completing our Core Profile Survey, they become eligible for selection for client surveys. Typically, specific survey samples are based on an equal probability selection method (EPSEM) for general population surveys. Customized stratified random sampling based on “profile” data can also be implemented as required by the study design. Profile data can also be used when a survey calls for pre-screening—that is, members are drawn from a subsample of the panel, such as females, Republicans, grocery shoppers, etc. (This can reduce screening costs, particularly for lower incidence subgroups.) In such cases, we ensure that all subsequent survey samples drawn that week are selected in such a way as to result in a sample that remains representative of the population distributions.

As detailed above, significant resources and infrastructure are devoted to the recruitment process for KnowledgePanel so that our active panel members can properly represent the adult population of the U.S. This representation is achieved not only with respect to a broad set of geodemographic indicators, but also for hard-to-reach adults (such as those without Internet access or Spanish-language-dominant Hispanics) who are recruited in proper proportions. Consequently, the raw distribution of KnowledgePanel mirrors that of the U.S. adults fairly closely, barring occasional disparities that emerge for certain subgroups due to differential recruitment and attrition.

For selection of general population samples from KnowledgePanel, a patented methodology has been developed such that samples from the panel behave as EPSEM samples. Briefly, this methodology starts by weighting the pool of active members to the geodemographic benchmarks secured from a combination of the U.S. Census Bureau’s American Community Survey (ACS) and the latest March supplement of the U.S. Census Bureau’s Current Population Survey (CPS) along several dimensions. Typically, the geodemographic dimensions used for weighting the entire KnowledgePanel include the following dimensions, with additional nesting of dimensions as well:

* Gender (Male, Female)
* Age (18–29, 30–44, 45–59, and 60+)
* Race/Hispanic Ethnicity (White/Non-Hispanic, Black/Non-Hispanic, Other or 2+ Races/Non-Hispanic, Hispanic)
* Education (Less than High School, High School, Some College, Bachelor and beyond)
* Census Region (Northeast, Midwest, South, West)
* Household Income (Under $10k, $10K to <$25k, $25K to <$50k, $50K to <$75k, $75K to <$100k, $100K to <$150k, and $150K+)
* Home Ownership Status (Own, Rent/Other)
* Household Size (1, 2, 3, 4+)
* Marital Status (Married, Not Married)
* Metropolitan Area (Yes, No)
* Hispanic Origin (Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other, Non-Hispanic)
* Language Dominance (non-Hispanic and English Dominant, Bilingual, and Spanish Dominant Hispanic) when survey is administered in both English and Spanish

Using the resulting weights as measures of size, a probability-proportional-to-size (PPS) procedure is used to select study specific samples. It is the application of this PPS methodology with the imposed size measures that produces demographically balanced and representative samples that behave as EPSEM. Moreover, in instances where a study design requires any form of oversampling of certain subgroups, such departures from an EPSEM design are accounted for by adjusting the design weights in reference to the Census benchmarks for the population of interest.

## Survey Administration

Once assigned to a survey, members receive a notification email letting them know there is a new survey available for them to complete. This email notification contains a link that sends them to the survey. No login name or password is required. The field period depends on the client’s needs and can range anywhere from a few hours to several weeks.

Typically, after three days, automatic email reminders are sent to all non-responding panel members in the sample. Additional email reminders are sent and custom reminder schedules are set up as needed. To assist panel members with their survey taking, each individual has a personalized member portal listing all assigned surveys that have yet to be completed.

Ipsos also operates an ongoing modest incentive program to encourage participation and create member loyalty. The incentive program includes special raffles and sweepstakes with both cash rewards and other prizes to be won. On average, panel members complete three to four surveys per month with durations of about 10 to 15 minutes per survey. An additional incentive is usually provided for longer surveys.

## Response Rates

As a member of the American Association of Public Opinion Research (AAPOR), Ipsos follows the AAPOR standards for response rate reporting. While the AAPOR standards were established for single survey administrations and not for multi-stage panel surveys, we use the Callegaro-DiSogra (2008)[[4]](#footnote-4) algorithms for calculating KnowledgePanel survey response rates.

# Ipsos KnowledgePanel Weighting

## Study-Specific Post-Stratification Weights

Once all survey data have been collected and processed, design weights are adjusted to account for any differential nonresponse that may have occurred. Depending on the specific target population for a given study, geodemographic distributions for the corresponding population are obtained from the CPS, the U.S. Census Bureau’s American Community Survey (ACS), or in certain instances from the weighted KnowledgePanel profile data. For this purpose, an iterative proportional fitting (raking) procedure is used to produce the final weights. In the final step, calculated weights are examined to identify and, if necessary, trim outliers at the extreme upper and lower tails of the weight distribution. The resulting weights are then scaled to aggregate to the total sample size of all eligible respondents.

For this study, the following benchmark distributions of U.S. adults age 18 and over from the March 2023 Current Population Survey (CPS) Supplement Data (with language proficiency coming from the 2022 American Community Survey (ACS) data) were used for the raking adjustment of weights:

* Gender (Male, Female) by Age (18-29, 30-44, 45-59, 60+)
* Race/Ethnicity (White/Non-Hispanic, Black/Non-Hispanic, Other/Non-Hispanic, Hispanic, 2+ Races/Non-Hispanic)
* Census Region (Northeast, Midwest, South, West) by Metropolitan Status (Metro, Non-Metro)
* Education (Less than High School, High School, Some College, Bachelor or higher)
* Household Income (under $25K, $25-$49,999, $50K-$74,999, $75K-$99,999, $100K-$149,999, $150K and over)
* Language Dominance (English Dominant Hispanic, Bilingual Hispanic, Spanish Dominant Hispanic, Non-Hispanic)

The weights (*weight)* were scaled to match the total study sample size (n=2,106).

## Weights Definition

**weight:** Scaled to match overall unweighted sample

## Trimming

**weight:** None

## Design Effect and Margin of Sampling Error[[5]](#footnote-5)

Technically a margin of sampling error (MOSE) is survey- and estimate-specific. It is affected by the survey estimate (point estimate, proportion, mean, etc.), the number of cases, and the unequal weighting effect (often called a design effect). Here we provide the MOSE at the 95% confidence level for a point estimate equal to 50% (when the MOSE is at its widest) and when all respondents are accounted for.

## Design Effect

**weight:** 1.1229

## Margin of Sampling Error (95% confidence level):

**weight:** ±2.3%

## Range on Weights

| Variable | N | Minimum | Maximum | Mean | Median | Coeff of Variation | 1st Pctl | 99th Pctl | Sum |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| |  | | --- | | weight | |  | | |  | | --- | | 2106 | |  | | |  | | --- | | 0.275 | |  | | |  | | --- | | 3.259 | |  | | |  | | --- | | 1.000 | |  | | |  | | --- | | 0.912 | |  | | |  | | --- | | 35.050 | |  | | |  | | --- | | 0.350 | |  | | |  | | --- | | 2.081 | |  | | |  | | --- | | 2106.000 | |  | |

Detailed information on the demographic distributions of the benchmarks can be found in Appendix C.

# 

# Appendix A: Email Invitations and Reminders

Standard English Email Invitation

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Email Subject: A New KnowledgePanel Survey for You**  **Email Body:**   |  | | --- | | KnowledgePanel | |
| |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | |  | | --- | | Dear [firstname],  Thanks for being an integral part of KnowledgePanel! Your latest survey can be accessed by clicking the following link:  [[link]](http://12345_surveylinkplaceholder_54321/)  Depending on your email reader, you may need to copy and paste the link into your web browser.  Our Panel Member Support Center is available if you have questions or comments. You can contact us at our toll-free 1-800-782-6899 number, or simply reply to this email. In order to better serve you, please be sure to include reference **[ano]** in the subject of your message. We are always happy to hear from you!  If you complete this survey, you will be automatically entered for a chance to win up to $500! Good luck! See the [Sweepstakes Rules](https://members.knowledgepanel.com/pdffiles/KP_Monthly_SweepstakesRules_US_EN.pdf) for complete details.  Thanks, The KnowledgePanel Team | | | |
| |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  | | --- | | Participating in KnowledgePanel® gives you the unique opportunity to make your opinions heard among business and policy decision makers. You can express those opinions fully confident that KnowledgePanel is committed to safeguarding your privacy. We will never transfer your personally identifiable information (name, address, phone number) to users of our research without your consent, nor will we ever try to sell you anything.  If you have any questions about our Privacy Policy or practices, you can email us at [privacy@knowledgepanel.com](mailto:privacy@knowledgepanel.com).  Your participation in KnowledgePanel® surveys ("Research") is based on your desire to share your opinions and provide feedback. Any consideration that is paid for your participation is not calculated based on time spent by you. Likewise, any consideration that is paid for participation is not pro-rated on an hourly basis or otherwise. By participating in the Research, you acknowledge and agree that you are voluntarily participating in the Research, without control or direction of Ipsos and exercising independent judgment and discretion.  If you believe you have received this email in error or prefer to opt out from receiving our emails, send a message to KnowledgePanel support at [support@knowledgepanel.com](mailto:support@knowledgepanel.com) or call us toll free at 1‑800‑782‑6899. | | © 2022 Ipsos  |  Panel Relations 1 Upper Pond Rd #D-2, Parsippany, NJ 07054 | | |

Standard Spanish Email Invitation

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Email Subject: Una Nueva Encuesta de KnowledgePanel Para Usted**  **Email Body:**   |  | | --- | | KnowledgePanel | |
| |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | |  | | --- | | Estimado(a) [firstname],  ¡Gracias por ser parte del KnowledgePanel! Usted puede acceder a su encuesta más reciente haciendo clic en el enlace a continuación:  [[link]](http://12345_surveylinkplaceholder_54321/)  Dependiendo de su lector de correo electrónico, pueda ser que usted necesite copiar y pegar el enlace en su navegador de internet.  Nuestro Centro de Asistencia Técnica para Afiliados al Panel está disponible en caso de que usted tenga alguna pregunta o comentario. Nos puede contactar gratis llamándonos al 1-800-782-6899, o simplemente respondiendo a este mensaje de correo electrónico. Para poder servirle mejor, por favor asegúrese de incluir el número de referencia **[ano]** en el asunto de su mensaje. ¡Nosotros siempre estamos encantados en saber de usted!  ¡Si completa esta encuesta, usted ingresará automáticamente a un sorteo para tener la oportunidad de ganar hasta $500! ¡Buena suerte! Consulte las [Reglas del sorteo](https://members.knowledgepanel.com/pdffiles/KP_Monthly_SweepstakesRules_US_SP.pdf) para obtener más detalles.  Gracias, El equipo de KnowledgePanel | | | |
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Standard English Email Reminder

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Email Subject: Reminder: Your Latest KnowledgePanel Survey**  **Email Body:**   |  | | --- | | KnowledgePanel | |
| |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | |  | | --- | | Dear [firstname],  We recently sent you a survey. We'd appreciate you taking it at your earliest convenience by using the link below. If you have already completed the survey, thank you and please disregard this email.  [[link]](http://12345_surveylinkplaceholder_54321/)  Depending on your email reader, you may need to copy and paste the link into your web browser.  If you complete this survey, you will be automatically entered for a chance to win up to $500! Good luck! See the [Sweepstakes Rules](https://members.knowledgepanel.com/pdffiles/KP_Monthly_SweepstakesRules_US_EN.pdf) for complete details.  Thanks, The KnowledgePanel Team | | | |
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Standard Spanish Email Reminder

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Email Subject: Recordatorio: Su Encuesta de KnowledgePanel Espera**  **Email Body:**   |  | | --- | | KnowledgePanel | |
| |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | |  | | --- | | Estimado(a) [firstname],  Recientemente le enviamos una encuesta. Nosotros le agradeceríamos que la contestara tan pronto como le sea posible, utilizando el enlace de abajo. Si usted ya ha completado la encuesta, gracias y por favor ignore este correo electrónico.  [[link]](http://12345_surveylinkplaceholder_54321/)  Dependiendo de su lector de correo electrónico, pueda ser que usted necesite copiar y pegar el enlace en su navegador de internet.  ¡Si completa esta encuesta, usted ingresará automáticamente a un sorteo para tener la oportunidad de ganar hasta $500! ¡Buena suerte! Consulte las [Reglas del sorteo](https://members.knowledgepanel.com/pdffiles/KP_Monthly_SweepstakesRules_US_SP.pdf) para obtener más detalles.  Gracias, El equipo de KnowledgePanel | | | |
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Standard Alternate/Second English Email Reminder

**Email Subject: We want to hear from you**

**Email Body:**

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| --- | --- |
| |  | | --- | | KnowledgePanel | |
| |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | |  | | --- | | Hi [firstname],  We recently sent you a survey and are looking forward to your valuable opinions. We would appreciate you completing this survey at your earliest convenience.  [[link]](http://12345_surveylinkplaceholder_54321/)  Depending on your email reader, you may need to copy and paste the link into your web browser.  As always, thank you for your participation!  If you complete this survey, you will be automatically entered for a chance to win up to $500! Good luck! See the [Sweepstakes Rules](https://members.knowledgepanel.com/pdffiles/KP_Monthly_SweepstakesRules_US_EN.pdf) for complete details.  The KnowledgePanel Team | | | |
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Standard Alternate/Second Spanish Email Reminder

**Email Subject: Nos gustaria oir de usted**

**Email Body:**

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| --- | --- |
| |  | | --- | | KnowledgePanel | |
| |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | |  |  | | --- | --- | | |  | | --- | | Hola [firstname],  Recientemente le enviamos una encuesta y esperamos sus valiosas opiniones. Nosotros le agradeceríamos que la contestara tan pronto como le sea posible.  [[link]](http://12345_surveylinkplaceholder_54321/)  Dependiendo de su lector de correo electrónico, pueda ser que usted necesite copiar y pegar el enlace en su navegador de internet.  Como siempre, ¡gracias por su participación!  ¡Si completa esta encuesta, usted ingresará automáticamente a un sorteo para tener la oportunidad de ganar hasta $500! ¡Buena suerte! Consulte las [Reglas del sorteo](https://members.knowledgepanel.com/pdffiles/KP_Monthly_SweepstakesRules_US_SP.pdf) para obtener más detalles.  El equipo de KnowledgePanel | | | |
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# Appendix B1: Final Programmed Main Survey Questionnaire

Base: All respondents

**introduction. [display]**

In this survey, we're interested to hear about your opinions on the big foreign policy issues of today. There are no right or wrong answers to the following questions, so please respond to them based on your knowledge. If you prefer to skip a question for any reason, you may move on to the next one.

Base: All respondents

**q2f. [grid]**

How closely are you following news about the following issues?

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements*

Statements per row:

Q2F/1. The US economy

Q2F/2. The 2024 US presidential election

Q2F/3. The Ukraine-Russia conflict

Q2F/4. The conflict between Israel and Hamas

Q2F/5. US relations with China

Q2F/6. Climate change

Q2F/7. Immigration

Answers in column:

1. Very closely

2. Somewhat closely

3. Not too closely

4. Not at all

Base: All respondents

**q131. [grid, accordion]**

Do you think US leaders are giving each of the following issues too much attention, not enough attention, or about the right amount of attention?

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below*

*Statements per row:*

Q131/1. The Ukraine-Russia conflict

Q131/6. The conflict between Israel and Hamas

Q131/2. US competition with China

Q131/5. Climate change

Q131/7. Immigration

*Answers in column:*

1. Too much attention

2. Not enough attention

3. About the right amount of attention

Base: All respondents

**q3. [s]**

Do you think it will be best for the future of the country if we take an active part in world affairs or if we stay out of world affairs?

1. Active part

2. Stay out

Base: All respondents

**q3\_1. [s]**

In order to make sure that your browser is working correctly, please select number 4 from the below list.

1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

5. 5

*Programming Notes: Please create DOV\_Q5\_Q7 and use variable label ‘Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q5 or Q7. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown Q5’, 2 ‘Shown Q7’*

Base: Show if DOV\_Q5\_Q7=1

**q5. [grid, accordion]**

Below is a list of possible threats to the vital interest of the United States in the next 10 years. For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all:

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below.*

*Please create DOV\_Q5\_20\_Q5\_20B and use the variable label ‘Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q5\_20 or Q5\_20B. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown Q5\_20’, 2 ‘Shown Q5\_20B’*

*Please create DOV\_Q5\_38\_Q5\_38B and use the variable label ‘Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q5\_38 or Q5\_38B. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown Q5\_38’, 2 ‘Shown Q5\_38B’*

*Please create DOV\_Q5\_45\_Q5\_45B and use the variable label ‘Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q5\_45 or Q5\_45B. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown Q5\_45’, 2 ‘Shown Q5\_45B’*

*Please create DOV\_Q5\_34B\_Q5\_34C and use the variable label ‘Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q5\_34B or Q5\_34C. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown Q5\_34B’, 2 ‘Shown Q5\_34C’*

*Statements in row:*

Q5/6a. Large numbers of immigrants and refugees coming into the US

Q5/8a. Climate change

Q5/10. International terrorism

Q5/29. North Korea’s nuclear program

Q5/15. Iran’s nuclear program

Q5/20. **[show if q5\_20\_q5\_20b=1]** Lack of a peace agreement between Israel and the Palestinians

Q5/20B. **[show if q5\_20\_q5\_20b=2]** The war between Israel and Hamas escalating into a wider war in the Middle East

Q5/38b. **[show if q5\_38\_q5\_38b=2]** Weakening democracy in the United States

Q5/38. **[show if q5\_38\_q5\_38b=1]** The decline of democracy around the world

Q5/21. Russia’s territorial ambitions

Q5/45. **[show if q5\_45\_q5\_45b=1]** China’s territorial ambitions

Q5/45B. **[show if q5\_45\_q5\_45b=2]** Economic competition with China

Q5/34C. **[show if q5\_34b\_q5\_34c=2]** Political violence around the 2024 election

Q5/34B. **[show if q5\_34b\_q5\_34c=1]** Foreign interference in American elections

*Responses in column:*

1. Critical threat

2. Important but not critical threat

3. Not an important threat

Base: Show if DOV\_Q5\_Q7=1

**q7. [grid, accordion]**

Below is a list of possible foreign policy goals that the United States might have. For each one please select whether you think that it should be a very important foreign policy goal of the United States, a somewhat important foreign policy goal, or not an important goal at all:

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below*

Statements per row:

Q7/1. Protecting weaker nations against foreign aggression

Q7/5. Protecting the jobs of American workers

Q7/2. Strengthening the United Nations

Q7/11. Promoting and defending human rights in other countries

Q7/10. Preventing the spread of nuclear weapons

Q7/9a. Limiting climate change

Q7/23. Improving America's standing in the world

Q7/20. Protecting the interests of American business abroad

Answers in column:

1. Very important

2. Somewhat important

3. Not important at all

Base: All respondents

**q13. [s]**

Overall, when it comes to maintaining the US role in the world, do you think:

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of the response options below*

1. The costs outweigh the benefits

2. The benefits outweigh the costs

*Programming Notes: Please create DOV\_Q8\_9\_Q8\_15 and use variable label ‘Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q8\_9 or Q8\_15. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown Q8\_9’, 2 ‘Shown Q8\_15’*

Base: All respondents

**q8. [grid, sp across mp down]**

How effective do you think each of the following approaches are to achieving the foreign policy goals of the United States – very effective, somewhat effective, not very effective, or not effective at all?

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of the responses below*

Statements in row:

Q8/2. Maintaining US military superiority

Q8/3. Placing sanctions on other countries

Q8/5. Maintaining existing alliances

Q8/7. Economic aid to other countries

Q8/8. Military aid to other countries

Q8/9. **[show if q8\_9\_q8\_15=1]** International agreements

Q8/15. **[show if q8\_9\_q8\_15=2]** Participating in international organizations

Q8/16. Placing tariffs against other countries' goods

Answers in column:

1. Very effective

2. Somewhat effective

3. Not very effective

4. Not effective at all

*Programming Notes: Please create DOV\_Q384\_Q385 and use variable label ‘Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q384 or Q385. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown Q384’, 2 ‘Shown Q385’*

Base: Show if DOV\_Q384\_Q385=1

**q384. [s]**

Which of these statements comes closest to your own view?

1. Because the United States is the world’s strongest and richest country, it has the responsibility to take a leading role in world affairs.

2. Because the United States has limited resources and its own problems at home, it needs to reduce its involvement in world affairs.

3. The United States has enough resources to take care of its own problems at home as well as take a leading role in world affairs.

Base: Show if DOV\_Q384\_Q385=2

**Q385. [s]**

Which of the following do you think is more important in determining a country’s overall power and influence in the world – **[*Scripter: if ‘Economic strength’ is the first response listed insert*** a country’s economic strength, or its military strength , ***if ‘Military strength’ is the first response listed insert*** a country’s military strength, or its economic strength**]**?

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of the statements in row and the question text insert.*

1. Economic strength

2. Military strength

Base: All respondents

**q452. [grid, accordion]**

When you think about the future of the United States, what region of the world do you think will be the most important to its…

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below*

*Statements per row:*

Q452/1. Economic growth

Q452/2. Military security

*Answers in column:*

1. Europe

2. Asia

3. Africa

4. Latin America

5. Middle East

Base: All respondents

**q25 [Grid, Accordion]**

Below is a list of present federal government programs. For each, please select whether you feel it should be expanded, cut back or kept about the same.

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below*

*Statements in row:*

Q25/1. Education

Q25/2. Defense spending

Q25/3. Social Security

Q25/4. Military aid to other nations

Q25/5. Economic aid to other nations

Q25/6. Healthcare

Q25/9. Improving public infrastructure such as highways, bridges, and airports

*Answers in column:*

1. Expanded

2. Cut back

3. Kept about the same

4. Not sure

*Programming Notes: Please create DOV\_Q145 and use variable label ‘Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown ‘within the United Nations’ or ‘with US allies’ in Q145. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown ‘within the United Nations’’, 2 ‘Shown ‘with US allies’’*

Base: All respondents

**q145 [s]**

**Please select whether you agree or disagree with the following statement:** When dealing with international problems, the US should be more willing to make decisions **[show if q145=1** within the United Nations ; **show if q145=2** with US allies**]** even if this means that the United States will sometimes have to go along with a policy that is not its first choice.

1. Agree

2. Disagree

*Programming Notes: Please create DOV\_Q30 and use variable label ‘Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q30\_8 or Q30\_8A in Q30. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown Q30\_8’, 2 ‘Shown Q30\_8A’*

Base: All respondents

**q30. [grid, accordion]**

There has been some discussion about the circumstances that might justify using US troops in other parts of the world. Please give your opinion about some situations. Would you favor or oppose the use of US troops:

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below*

*Statements in row:*

Q30/1. If North Korea invaded South Korea

Q30/2. If China invaded Taiwan

Q30/3. To be part of an international peacekeeping force to enforce a peace agreement between Israel and the Palestinians

Q30/8. **[show if q30=1]** If Israel were attacked by its neighbors

Q30/8A. **[show if q30=2]** If Israel were attacked by Iran

Q30/14. If China initiates a military conflict with Japan over disputed islands

Q30/13. If Russia invades a NATO ally like Latvia, Lithuania, or Estonia

Q30/13G. If Russia invades a NATO ally like Germany

Q30/21. To stop immigrants from coming into the US from Mexico

*Responses in column:*

1. Favor

2. Oppose

Base: All respondents

**q451s. [grid, accordion]**

Does the US security relationship with the following countries do more to strengthen US national security or weaken US national security?

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below.*

*Statements per row:*

Q451S/2. Saudi Arabia

Q451S/3. Israel

Q451S/4. Japan

Q451S/5. South Korea

Q451S/9. Mexico

Q451S/10. Germany

Q451S/11. Taiwan

Q451S/12. Ukraine

*Answers in column:*

1. More to strengthen

2. More to weaken

Base: All respondents

**q200. [s]**

Do you feel we should increase our commitment to NATO, keep our commitment what it is now, decrease our commitment to NATO, or withdraw from NATO entirely?

1. Increase commitment

2. Keep commitment same

3. Decrease commitment

4. Withdraw entirely

*Programming Notes: Please create DOV\_Q40\_Q491 and use variable label ‘Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q40 or Q491. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown Q40’, 2 ‘Shown Q491’*

Base: Show if DOV\_Q40\_Q491=1

**q40. [grid, accordion]**

Do you think the United States should or should not have long-term military bases in the following places?

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below*

*Statements in row:*

Q40/1. Japan

Q40/3. South Korea

Q40/6. Germany

Q40/7. Turkey

Q40/8. Australia

Q40/10. Poland

Q40/12. The Philippines

Q40/15. NATO allies like Latvia, Lithuania, or Estonia

Answers in column:

1. Should have

2. Should not have

Base: Show if DOV\_Q40\_Q491=2

**q491. [grid, accordion]**

Do you think that the US military presence increases or decreases stability in the following regions—or does it not have an effect either way?

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below*

*Statements in row:*

Q491/1. Asia-Pacific

Q491/2. Middle East

Q491/3. Europe

Q491/4. Africa

Q491/5. Latin America

Answers in column:

1. Increases stability

2. Decreases stability

3. No effect

Base: All respondents

**q44. [grid, accordion]**

Do you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable view of the following world leaders?

*Programming Notes:* *Randomize and record the order of the responses below.*

Statements in row:

Q44/1. Russian President Vladimir Putin

Q44/2. Chinese President Xi Jinping

Q44/5a. Former US President Donald Trump

Q44/5b. US President Joe Biden

Q44/3b. South Korean President Yoon Seok-yeol

Q44/7b. Japanese Prime Minister Kishida Fumio

Q44/12. Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy

Q44/13. Israeli Prime Minister Binyamin Netanyahu

Answers in columns:

1. Very favorable

2. Somewhat favorable

3. Somewhat unfavorable

4. Very unfavorable

Base: All respondents

**q33s [s]**

As you may know, the United States has security alliances with countries around the world. Which of the following comes closest to your view. Do they:

1. Mostly benefit the United States

2. Mostly benefit our allies

3. Benefit both the US and our allies

4. Benefit neither

Base: Show if Q33S=1 OR 3

**q34a [m]**

You said that alliances either benefit the United States or benefit both the United States and our allies. Among the following, which represents your view?

1. Alliances decrease the cost of defense for the United States

2. Alliances strengthen US military efforts around the world

3. Alliances strengthen US diplomatic efforts around the world

4. Alliance strengthen US security at home

5. Alliances make it less likely that the United States will be attacked

6. None of the above

Base: Show if Q33S=2 OR 4

**q34b [m]**

You said that alliances either mostly benefit our allies or benefit neither. Among the following, which represents your view?

1. Alliances increase the cost of defense for the United States

2. Allies don’t pay their fair share

3. The United States shouldn’t be constrained by other countries

4. Allies draw the United States into conflicts

5. None of the above

Base: All respondents

**q201 [s]**

When it comes to US alliances, which view is closer to your own?

1. The United States should work to expand existing US alliances and increase security commitments with other countries.

2. The United States should strengthen our current alliances but not get tied up in any new alliances or security commitments with other countries.

3. The United States should reduce the number of security commitments and alliances it has with other countries.

4. The United States should aim to get out of as many alliances and security commitments as we can, and as soon as we can.

Base: All respondents

**intro\_trade [d]**

***This next series of questions is about international trade.***

Base: All respondents

**q190. [grid, accordion]**

Overall, do you think international trade is good or bad for:

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below*

*Statements in row:*

Q190/1. The US economy

Q190/3. Consumers like you

Q190/4. Creating jobs in the US

Q190/7. Your own standard of living

*Responses in column:*

1. Good

2. Bad

Base: All respondents

**q189B [s]**

Which of the following comes closest to your view on trade between the US and other countries. Does it:

1. Mostly benefit the US

2. Mostly benefit other countries

3. Benefit both the US and other countries

4. Benefit neither

Base: All respondents

**qibd2. [s]**

Generally speaking, do you think US trade policy should have restrictions on imported foreign goods to protect American jobs, or have no restrictions to enable American consumers to have the most choices and the lowest prices?

1. US trade policy should have restrictions on imported foreign goods to protect American jobs

2. US trade policy should have no restrictions to enable American consumers to have the most choices and the lowest prices

Base: All respondents

**q193 [s]**

Which of the following comes closest to your preferred US trade policy. Should the United States:

1. Pursue a policy of global free trade

2. Create a trade bloc of friends and partners while excluding other nations

3. Reduce international trade and seek greater self-sufficiency in all areas

*Programming Notes: Please create DOV\_Q86 and use variable label ‘Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q86\_6A or Q86\_6B. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown Q86\_6A’, 2 ‘Shown Q86\_6B’*

Base: All respondents

**q86 [grid]**

How important are the following industries to the competitiveness of the United States in the world economy?

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below*

*Statements in row:*

Q86/1. Steel industry

Q86/2. Automotive industry

Q86/3. Mining industry

Q86/4. Semiconductor industry

Q86/5. Agricultural industry

Q86/6A. **[show if dov\_q86=1]** Battery manufacturing industry

Q86/6B. **[show if dov\_q86=2]** Green energy industry

*Responses in column:*

1. Very important

2. Somewhat important

3. Not very important

4. Not at all important

Base: All respondents

**qta2. [s]**

Compared to ten years ago, do you think the United States is more competitive, less competitive, or equally competitive in the global economy?

1. More competitive

2. Less competitive

3. Equally competitive

Base: All respondents

**intro\_mideast [d]**

***And now, a few questions about the Middle East and the Israel-Gaza war.***

Base: All respondents

**q325 [grid]**

In your opinion, are the following countries and groups playing a very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative or very negative role in resolving the key problems facing the Middle East?

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below*

*Statements in row:*

Q325/3. Israel

Q325/1. United States

Q325/2. Iran

Q325/4. Saudi Arabia

Q325/7. Egypt

Q325/8. Qatar

Q325/9. Hamas

*Responses in column:*

1. Very positive

2. Somewhat positive

3. Somewhat negative

4. Very negative

Base: All respondents

**q704 [s]**

Thinking about the Israel-Gaza war, do you think the United States is:

1. Supporting Israel too much

2. Not supporting Israel enough

3. Striking about the right balance

4. Not sure

Base: All respondents

**q36n [s]**

And thinking about the Israeli military action in Gaza, which statement best describes what you think...or are you unsure?

1. Israel is defending its interests and their military actions are justified.

2. Israel has gone too far and their military actions aren't justified.

3. Not sure

*Programming Notes: Please create DOV\_Q706A\_Q706B and use variable label ‘Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q706A or Q706B. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown Q706A’, 2 ‘Shown Q706B’*

Base: Show if DOV\_Q706A\_Q706B=1

**q706A [s]**

Regarding the Hamas October 7th attack against Israel, do you think Hamas’ actions were justified or unjustified?

1. Justified

2. Unjustified

3. Not sure

Base: Show if DOV\_Q706A\_Q706B=2

**q706B [s]**

Regarding the Hamas October 7th attack against Israel, do you consider Hamas’ actions an act of terrorism or not?

1. Yes, it was an act of terrorism

2. No, it was not an act of terrorism

3. Not sure

Base: All respondents

**q707 [s]**

In its military campaign in Gaza, how much do you think Israel is doing the following:

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below*

*Statements in row:*

Q707/1. Targeting members of the Hamas militant group

Q707/2. Intentionally targeting all Palestinians, including civilians

Q707/3. Taking measures to protect Palestinian civilians

*Responses in column:*

1. A great deal

2. A fair amount

3. Not very much

4. Not much at all

Base: All respondents

**q726 [s]**

Do you think the United States is providing too much, not enough or the right amount of military aid to Israel?

1. Too much

2. Not enough

3. Right amount

4. Not sure

Base: All respondents

**q727 [s]**

And do you think the United States is providing too much, not enough or the right amount of humanitarian aid to civilians in Gaza?

1. Too much

2. Not enough

3. Right amount

4. Not sure

Base: All respondents

**q725b. [s]**

Do you support or oppose putting restrictions on US military aid to Israel so that it cannot use that aid toward military operations against Palestinians?

1. Support

2. Oppose

Base: All respondents

**q728 [s]**

Do you favor or oppose the United States …?

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below*

*Statements in row:*

Q728/1. Supporting Israel militarily until the hostages are returned

Q728/2. Supporting Israel militarily until Hamas’ military capability is destroyed

Q728/4. Playing a leading role in the reconstruction of Gaza

Q728/5. Officially recognizing a Palestinian state

*Responses in column:*

1. Favor

2. Oppose

*Programming Notes: Please create DOV\_Q700D\_Q700 and use variable label ‘Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q700D or Q700. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown Q700D’, 2 ‘Shown Q700’*

Base: Show if DOV\_Q700D\_Q700=1

**q700d [s]**

Do you favor or oppose the establishment of an independent Palestinian state alongside the state of Israel?

1. Favor

2. Oppose

3. Not sure

Base: Show if DOV\_Q700D\_Q700=2

**q700. [s]**

Do you favor or oppose the establishment of an independent Palestinian state on the West Bank and the Gaza Strip?

1. Favor

2. Oppose

Base: All respondents

**introductionc. [text]**

***Now a few questions about the situation in Ukraine.***

Base: All respondents

**q250. [grid, accordion]**

In response to the situation involving Russia and Ukraine, would you support or oppose the United States:

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below*

*Statements in row:*

Q250/5. Providing economic assistance to Ukraine

Q250/2. Increasing economic and diplomatic sanctions on Russia

Q250/3. Sending additional arms and military supplies to the Ukrainian government

Q250/8. Sending US troops to Ukraine to help the Ukrainian government defend itself against Russia

*Responses in column:*

1. Support

2. Oppose

Base: All respondents

**qukr5b [s]**

Which of the following policy options would you prefer…:

1. The United States and its NATO allies maintain military support for Ukraine indefinitely without getting US or NATO troops involved in the conflict

2. The United States and its allies should intervene militarily to help Ukraine end its war with Russia as quickly as possible so that military aid is no longer necessary

3. The United States should end its assistance to Ukraine and keep US and NATO troops out of the conflict

*Programming Notes: Please create DOV\_Q256\_Q257 and use variable label ‘Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q256 or Q257. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown Q256’, 2 ‘Shown Q257’*

Base: Show if DOV\_Q256\_Q257=1

**q256 [grid]**

If Ukraine loses its war against Russia and is forced to give up part of its territory, what impact would this have on:

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below*

*Statements in row:*

Q256/1. US security

Q256/2. European security

Q256/3. US standing in the world

Q256/4. Russian standing in the world

*Responses in column:*

1. Very positive impact

2. Somewhat positive impact

3. No impact

4. Somewhat negative impact

5. Very negative impact

Base: Show if DOV\_Q356\_Q257=2

**q257 [grid]**

If Russia wins in the war against Ukraine, how likely is it that the following will occur?

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below*

*Statements in row:*

Q257/1. A major migration of Ukrainian refugees to Europe and the United States

Q257/2. Significant violence and human rights abuses against Ukrainian civilians

Q257/3. The deployment of more US forces to bases in Europe

Q257/4. A military confrontation between Russia and NATO allies in Eastern Europe

Q257/5. China follows Russia’s example and invades Taiwan

Q257/6. Russia takes military action against Moldova, Georgia, or other countries formerly part of the Soviet Union

*Responses in column:*

1. Very likely

2. Somewhat likely

3. Not very likely

4. Not at all likely

Base: All respondents

**introductiond. [text]**

***Next, a few questions about Asia.***

Base: All respondents

**qtw2. [grid, accordion]**

If China were to invade Taiwan, would you support or oppose the United States:

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below*

*Statements in row:*

QTW2/2. Imposing economic and diplomatic sanctions on China

QTW2/3b. Using the US Navy to break a Chinese blockade around Taiwan, even if this might trigger a direct conflict between the United States and China

QTW2/4. Sending US troops to Taiwan to help the Taiwanese government defend itself against China

QTW2/5. Sending additional arms and military supplies to the Taiwanese government

QTW2/6. Using the US military to airlift food and medical supplies to Taiwan

*Responses in column:*

1. Support

2. Oppose

*Programming Notes: Please create DOV\_Q350A\_Q350AN and use variable label ‘Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q350A or Q350AN. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown Q350A’, 2 ‘Shown Q350AN’*

Base: Show if DOV\_Q350A\_Q350AN=1

**Q350A [S]**

In dealing with the rise of China’s power, do you think the US should:

1. Undertake friendly cooperation and engagement with China

2. Actively work to limit the growth of China’s power

Base: Show if DOV\_Q350A\_Q350AN=2

**Q350AN [S]**

In dealing with the rise of China’s power, do you think the US should:

1. Undertake friendly cooperation and engagement with China

2. Actively work to limit the growth of China’s power

3. Undertake friendly cooperation when appropriate and actively limit China’s growth when appropriate

Base: All respondents

**q354a. [s]**

Does trade between the US and China do more to strengthen US national security or weaken US national security?

1. More to strengthen

2. More to weaken

Base: All respondents

**intro\_immigration. [display]**

***And finally, a few questions on immigration.***

Base: All respondents

**q392 [s]**

Overall, do you think immigrants from other cultures have a mainly positive or mainly negative impact on American society?

1. Mainly positive

2. Mainly negative

Base: All respondents

**q390. [s]**

Should legal immigration into the United States be kept at its present level, increased or decreased?

1. Kept at present level

2. Increased

3. Decreased

*Programming Notes: Please create DOV\_Q405 and use variable label ‘Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q405 or Q405b. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown 405’, 2 ‘Shown Q405b’*

Base: Show if DOV\_Q405=1

**q405. [s]**

When it comes to immigration, which comes closest to your view aboutillegalimmigrants who are currently working in the US?

1. They should be allowed to stay in their jobs and to apply for US citizenship

2. They should be allowed to stay in their jobs and to eventually apply for US citizenship only if they pay a penalty and wait a number of years

3. They should be allowed to stay in their jobs with work permits, but not apply for US citizenship

4. They should be required to leave their jobs and leave the US

Base: Show if DOV\_Q405=2

**q405b. [s]**

When it comes to immigration, which comes closest to your view about illegal immigrants who are currently in the US?

1. They should be allowed to stay in the US and to apply for US citizenship

2. They should be allowed to stay in the US and to eventually apply for US citizenship only if they pay a penalty and wait a number of years

3. They should be allowed to stay in the US, but not apply for US citizenship

4. They should be required to leave the US

*Programming Notes: Please create DOV\_Q405D\_Q405C and use variable label ‘Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q405D or Q405C. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown Q405D’, 2 ‘Shown Q405C’*

Base: Show if DOV\_Q405D\_Q405C=1

**q405d [s]**

Do you think immigrants living illegally in the United States mostly take jobs that nobody wants or do they mostly take jobs away from Americans who need them?

1. Mostly take jobs that nobody wants

2. Mostly take jobs from Americans who need them

Base: Show if DOV\_Q405D\_Q405C=2

**q405c [s]**

Do you think illegal immigrants mostly take jobs that nobody wants or do they mostly take jobs away from Americans who need them?

1. Mostly take jobs that nobody wants

2. Mostly take jobs away from Americans who need them

*Programming Notes: Please create DOV\_Q410A\_Q411 and use variable label ‘Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q410A or Q411. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown Q410A’, 2 ‘Shown Q411’*

Base: Show if DOV\_Q410A\_Q411=1

**q410a [s]**

Do you favor or oppose a wall expanding the 700 miles of border wall and fencing with Mexico to reduce illegal immigration into the United States?

1. Favor

2. Oppose

Base: Show if DOV\_Q410A\_Q411=2

**q411 [s]**

Do you favor or oppose the US detaining millions of undocumented immigrants in mass camps as they await their immigration hearings?

1. Favor

2. Oppose

Base: All respondents

**qvote [s]**

How likely are you to vote in the upcoming 2024 presidential election?

1. Very likely

2. Somewhat likely

3. Not very likely

4. Not likely at all

Base: All respondents

**qvoteissue [grid]**

How much of a role will the following issues play in your decisions for whom to vote in the 2024 presidential elections?

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below*

*Statements in row:*

QVOTEISSUE/1. Inflation

QVOTEISSUE/2. Immigration

QVOTEISSUE/3. Abortion policies

QVOTEISSUE/4. Crime

QVOTEISSUE/5. Israel-Gaza war

QVOTEISSUE/6. Russia-Ukraine war

QVOTEISSUE/7. Economy in general

QVOTEISSUE/8. Protecting US democracy

*Responses in column:*

1. A great deal

2. A fair amount

3. Not very much

4. Not at all

Base: All respondents

**Q1000 [S]**

If the presidential election were being held today, for whom would you vote?

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of 1 ‘Joe Biden’ and 2 ‘Donald Trump’*

1. Joe Biden

2. Donald Trump

5. Robert Kennedy Jr.

6. Another candidate (specify) **[insert small text box]**

7. I would not vote

Base: All respondents

**q2020vote. [s]**

Who did you vote for in the 2020 elections?

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of the first two response options ‘Joe Biden’ and ‘Donald Trump’*

1. Joe Biden

2. Donald Trump

3. Another candidate (specify) **[insert medium text box]**

4. Didn’t vote

5. Don’t remember

Base: All respondents

**q1005. [s]**

In general, do you think of yourself as:

1. Extremely liberal

2. Liberal

3. Slightly liberal

4. Moderate, middle of the road

5. Slightly conservative

6. Conservative

7. Extremely conservative

Base: All respondents

**q1010. [s]**

Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what?

1. Republican

2. Democrat

3. Independent

4. Other

Base: Show if Q1010=1

**q1015. [s]**

Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?

1. Strong

2. Not strong

Base: Show if Q1010=2

**q1020. [s]**

Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?

1. Strong

2. Not strong

Base: Show if Q1010=3 OR 4

**q1025. [s]**

Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?

1. Republican

2. Democratic

3. Neither

Base: Show if XPPA1648=14 ‘Missing’

**qppa1648. [s]**

What is your religion?

1. Catholic

2. Evangelical or Protestant Christian (Baptist, Lutheran, Methodist, Presbyterian, Episcopalian, Pentecostal, Church of Christ, etc.)

3. Jehovah’s Witness

4. Mormon

5. Jewish

6. Islam/Muslim

7. Orthodox Church (Greek or Russian)

8. Hindu

9. Buddhist

10. Unitarian (Universalist)

11. Other Christian religion, please specify: **[insert small text box]**

12. Other non-Christian religion, please specify: **[insert small text box]**

13. No religion, not a believer, atheist, agnostic

*Programming Notes: Please create DOV\_REL1 and use the variable name ‘Religious Denomination of Respondent’ Merge coding of XPPA1648 and PPA1648 with the following values:*

*1. Catholic*

*2. Evangelical or Protestant Christian (Baptist, Lutheran, Methodist, Presbyterian, Episcopalian, Pentecostal, Church of Christ, etc.)*

*3. Jehovah’s Witness*

*4. Mormon*

*5. Jewish*

*6. Islam/Muslim*

*7. Orthodox Church (Greek or Russian)*

*8. Hindu*

*9. Buddhist*

*10. Unitarian (Universalist)*

*11. Other Christian religion, please specify: [Scripter: Please insert small text box]*

*12. Other non-Christian religion, please specify: [Scripter: Please insert small text box]*

*13. No religion, not a believer, atheist, agnostic*

*-1. Refused*

*Please use the following merging criteria, IF XPPA1648≠14 ‘ Missing’ THEN DOV\_REL1= XPPA1648; IF XPPA1648=14 ‘Missing’ THEN DOV\_REL1= PPA1648.*

Base: Show if xpp20071=8 ‘Missing’ OR **qppa1648=**1 OR 2 OR 3 OR 4 OR 7 OR 11

**qpp20071. [s]**

Would you describe yourself as a born-again or evangelical Christian?

1. Yes

2. No

Base: All respondents

**qimma. [s]**

Which of the following categorizations do you feel best applies to you?

1. First generation immigrant (born outside of the United States, immigrated and obtained US citizenship)

2. Second generation immigrant (one or both of your parents were born outside of the country and obtained US citizenship but you were born here and have birthright citizenship)

3. Third or fourth generation immigrant or more (both you and your parents were born in the United States but your grandparents/earlier generations of your family immigrated to the United States)

4. My family has been in the United States for more than four generations

5. None of the above

Base: Show if QIMMA=1 OR 2 OR 3

**qimmb. [o]**

Please specify which country or countries **[show if qimma=1** you ; **show if qimma=2** your parent(s) ; **show if qimma=3** your grandparent(s)**]** immigrated to the United States from:

**[small text box]**

**show kp closing qf1**

# Appendix B2: Final Programmed Spanish Main Survey Questionnaire

Base: All respondents

**introduction. [display]**

Con esta encuesta nos gustaría conocer sus opiniones sobre importantes asuntos de política exterior de la actualidad. Ninguna respuesta es correcta o incorrecta y le rogamos que conteste a las preguntas con base en sus conocimientos. Si prefiere saltar una pregunta por cualquier motivo, pase a la siguiente pregunta.

Base: All respondents

**Q2F. [grid]**

¿Qué tan de cerca sigue las noticias de los siguientes temas?

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements*

Statements per row:

Q2F2/1. La economía estadounidense

Q2F2/2. Las elecciones presidenciales de Estados Unidos de 2024

Q2F2/3. El conflicto entre Rusia y Ucrania

Q2F2/4. El conflicto entre Israel y Hamás

Q2F2/5. Las relaciones de Estados Unidos con China

Q2F2/6. El cambio climático

Q2F2/7. La inmigración

Answers in column:

1. Muy de cerca

2. Algo de cerca

3. No muy de cerca

4. Nada en absoluto

Base: All respondents

**q131. [grid, accordion]**

¿Cree usted que los líderes de Estados Unidos están dando demasiada atención, no suficiente atención o la cantidad justa de atención a los siguientes temas?

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below*

*Statements per row:*

Q131/1. El conflicto entre Rusia y Ucrania

Q131/6. El conflicto entre Israel y Hamás

Q131/2. La competencia de Estados Unidos con China

Q131/5. El cambio climático

Q131/7. La inmigración

*Answers in column:*

1. Demasiada atención
2. No suficiente atención
3. La cantidad justa de atención

Base: All respondents

**q3. [s]**

En su opinión, ¿qué será mejor para el futuro del país: participar activamente en los asuntos internacionales o mantenerse al margen?

1. Participar activamente

2. Mantenerse al margen

Base: All respondents

**q3\_1. [s]**

Para asegurarse de que su navegador funciona correctamente, seleccione el número 4 de la lista que aparece a continuación.

1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

5. 5

*Programming Notes: Please create DOV\_Q5\_Q7 and use variable label ‘Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q5 or Q7. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown Q5’, 2 ‘Shown Q7’*

Base: Show if DOV\_Q5\_Q7=1

**q5. [grid, accordion]**

A continuación encontrará una lista de posibles amenazas a los intereses vitales de Estados Unidos en los próximos 10 años. En cada una, indique si considera que es una amenaza crítica, una amenaza importante pero no crítica, o no es una amenaza importante:

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below.*

*Please create DOV\_Q5\_20\_Q5\_20B and use the variable label ‘Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q5\_20 or Q5\_20B. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown Q5\_20’, 2 ‘Shown Q5\_20B’*

*Please create DOV\_Q5\_38\_Q5\_38B and use the variable label ‘Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q5\_38 or Q5\_38B. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown Q5\_38’, 2 ‘Shown Q5\_38B’*

*Please create DOV\_Q5\_45\_Q5\_45B and use the variable label ‘Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q5\_45 or Q5\_45B. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown Q5\_45’, 2 ‘Shown Q5\_45B’*

*Please create DOV\_Q5\_34B\_Q5\_34C and use the variable label ‘Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q5\_34B or Q5\_34C. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown Q5\_34B’, 2 ‘Shown Q5\_34C’*

*Statements in row:*

Q5/6a. El gran número de inmigrantes y refugiados que vienen a Estados Unidos

Q5/8a. El cambio climático

Q5/10. El terrorismo internacional

Q5/29. El programa nuclear de Corea del Norte

Q5/15. El programa nuclear de Irán

Q5/20. **[show if q5\_20\_q5\_20b=1]** La falta de un acuerdo de paz entre Israel y los palestinos

Q5/20B. **[show if q5\_20\_q5\_20b=2]** La guerra entre Israel y Hamás se convierte en una guerra más extendida en Medio Oriente

Q5/38b. **[show if q5\_38\_q5\_38b=2]** El debilitamiento de la democracia en Estados Unidos

Q5/38. **[show if q5\_38\_q5\_38b=1]** La disminución de la democracia en todo el mundo

Q5/21. Las ambiciones territoriales de Rusia

Q5/45. **[show if q5\_45\_q5\_45b=1]** Las ambiciones territoriales de China

Q5/45B. **[show if q5\_45\_q5\_45b=2]** La competencia económica con China

Q5/34C. **[show if q5\_34b\_q5\_34c=2]** La violencia política en torno a las elecciones de 2024

Q5/34B. **[show if q5\_34b\_q5\_34c=1]** La interferencia extranjera en elecciones estadounidenses

*Responses in column:*

1. Es una amenaza crítica

2. Es una amenaza importante pero no crítica

3. No es una amenaza importante

Base: Show if DOV\_Q5\_Q7=1

**q7. [grid, accordion]**

A continuación, se presenta una lista de posibles objetivos de políticas extranjeras que Estados Unidos podría tener. Para cada uno, seleccione si cree que debe ser un objetivo de política extranjera muy importante de Estados Unidos, un objetivo de política extranjera algo importante o un objetivo para nada importante:

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below*

Statements per row:

Q7/1. Proteger a las naciones más débiles contra la agresión extranjera

Q7/5. Proteger los empleos de los trabajadores estadounidenses

Q7/2. Fortalecer las Naciones Unidas

Q7/11. Promover y defender los derechos humanos en otros países

Q7/10. Prevenir la propagación de armas nucleares

Q7/9a. Limitar el cambio climático

Q7/23. Mejorar la posición de Estados Unidos en el mundo

Q7/20. Proteger los intereses de los negocios estadounidenses en el extranjero

Answers in column:

1. Muy importante

2. Algo importante

3. Para nada importante

Base: All respondents

**q13. [s]**

En general, cuando se trata de mantener el rol de Estados Unidos en el mundo, ¿qué es lo que usted piensa?:

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of the response options below*

1. Los costos superan los beneficios

2. Los beneficios superan los costos

*Programming Notes: Please create DOV\_Q8\_9\_Q8\_15 and use variable label ‘Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q8\_9 or Q8\_15. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown Q8\_9’, 2 ‘Shown Q8\_15’*

Base: All respondents

**q8. [grid, sp across mp down]**

¿Qué tan eficaz le parece cada uno de los siguientes métodos para cumplir los objetivos de política exterior de Estados Unidos: muy eficaz, algo eficaz, ¿no muy eficaz o para nada eficaz?

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of the responses below*

Statements in row:

Q8/2. Mantener la superioridad militar de Estados Unidos

Q8/3. Aplicar sanciones en otros países

Q8/5. Mantener las alianzas existentes

Q8/7. Proporcionar ayuda económica a otros países

Q8/8. Proporcionar ayuda militar a otros países

Q8/9. **[show if q8\_9\_q8\_15=1]** Acuerdos internacionales

Q8/15. **[show if q8\_9\_q8\_15=2]** Participar en organizaciones internacionales

Q8/16. Cobrar tarifas por los bienes de otros países

Answers in column:

1. Muy eficaz
2. Algo eficaz
3. No muy eficaz
4. Nada eficaz

*Programming Notes: Please create DOV\_Q384\_Q385 and use variable label ‘Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q384 or Q385. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown Q384’, 2 ‘Shown Q385’*

Base: Show if DOV\_Q384\_Q385=1

**q384. [s]**

¿Cuál de estas afirmaciones es la que más se acerca a su propia opinión?

1. Debido a que Estados Unidos es el país más fuerte y rico del mundo, tiene la responsabilidad de asumir un papel principal en los asuntos mundiales.

2. Debido a que Estados Unidos tiene recursos limitados y sus propios problemas internos, debe reducir su participación en asuntos mundiales.

3. Estados Unidos tiene suficientes recursos para resolver sus propios problemas internos y asumir un papel de liderazgo en los asuntos mundiales.

Base: Show if DOV\_Q384\_Q385=2

**Q385. [s]**

¿Cuál de las siguientes opciones cree que es más importante para determinar el poder y la influencia generales de un país en el mundo: **[*Scripter: if ‘Economic strength’ is the first response listed insert*** su fortaleza económica, o su fuerza militar , ***if ‘Military strength’ is the first response listed insert*** su fuerza militar, o su fortaleza económica**]**?

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of the statements in row and the question text insert.*

1. Fortaleza económica

2. Fuerza militar

Base: All respondents

**q452. [grid, accordion]**

Cuando piensa en el futuro de Estados Unidos, ¿qué región del mundo cree que será la más importante para su…?

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below*

*Statements per row:*

Q452/1. Crecimiento económico

Q452/2. Seguridad militar

*Answers in column:*

1. Europa

2. Asia

3. África

4. América Latina

5. Oriente Medio

Base: All respondents

**q25. [Grid, Accordion]**

La siguiente es una lista de programas actuales del gobierno federal. Para cada uno, indique si considera que estos programas deben ampliarse, recortarse o mantenerse igual.

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below*

*Statements in row:*

Q25/1. Educación

Q25/2. Gasto militar

Q25/3. Seguro social

Q25/4. Ayuda militar a otras naciones

Q25/5. Ayuda económica a otros países

Q25/6. Atención de salud

Q25/9. Mejorar la infraestructura pública, como autopistas, puentes y aeropuertos

*Answers in column:*

1. Ampliarse

2. Recortarse

3. Mantenerse igual

4. No está seguro(a)

*Programming Notes: Please create DOV\_Q145 and use variable label ‘Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown ‘within the United Nations’ or ‘with US allies’ in Q145. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown ‘within the United Nations’’, 2 ‘Shown ‘with US allies’’*

Base: All respondents

**q145. [s]**

**Indique si está de acuerdo o en desacuerdo con la siguiente afirmación:** Cuando se trata de problemas internacionales, Estados Unidos debe estar más dispuesto a tomar decisiones **[show if q145=1** dentro de las Naciones Unidas; **show if q145=2** con aliados estadounidenses**]** incluso si esto significa que Estados Unidos a veces deberá adoptar una política que no sea su primera opción.

1. De acuerdo

2. En desacuerdo

*Programming Notes: Please create DOV\_Q30 and use variable label ‘Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q30\_8 or Q30\_8A in Q30. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown Q30\_8’, 2 ‘Shown Q30\_8A’*

Base: All respondents

**q30. [grid, accordion]**

Se ha debatido sobre las circunstancias que podrían justificar el uso de tropas estadounidenses en otras partes del mundo. Nos gustaría conocer su opinión sobre algunas situaciones. ¿Estaría a favor o en contra del uso de tropas estadounidenses en las siguientes situaciones?

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below*

*Statements in row:*

Q30/1. Si Corea del Norte invadiera Corea del Sur

Q30/2. Si China invadiera Taiwán

Q30/3. Para ser parte de una fuerza de paz internacional para hacer cumplir un acuerdo de paz entre Israel y los palestinos

Q30/8. **[show if q30=1]** Si Israel fuera atacado por sus vecinos

Q30/8A. **[show if q30=2]** Si Israel fuera atacado por Irán

Q30/14. Si China iniciara un conflicto militar con Japón por unas islas disputadas

Q30/13. Si Rusia invadiera un aliado miembro de la OTAN como Letonia, Lituania o Estonia

Q30/13G. Si Rusia invadiera un aliado de la OTAN, como Alemania

Q30/21. Impedir la entrada en EE. UU. de inmigrantes procedentes de México

*Responses in column:*

1. A favor

2. En contra

Base: All respondents

**q451s. [grid, accordion]**

¿La relación de seguridad de EE. UU. con los siguientes países contribuye más a reforzar la seguridad nacional de EE. UU. o a debilitarla?

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below.*

*Statements per row:*

Q451S/2. Arabia Saudita

Q451S/3. Israel

Q451S/4. Japón

Q451S/5. Corea del Sur

Q451S/9. México

Q451S/10. Alemania

Q451S/11. Taiwan

Q451S/12. Ucrania

*Answers in column:*

1. Contribuye más a reforzarla

2. Contribuye más a debilitarla

Base: All respondents

**q200. [s]**

¿Cree que deberíamos comprometernos más con la OTAN, mantener nuestro compromiso en el nivel actual, reducir nuestro nivel de compromiso o retirarnos por completo de la OTAN?

1. Aumentar nuestro compromiso

2. Mantenerlo en el nivel actual

3. Reducir nuestro compromiso

4. Retirarnos por completo

*Programming Notes: Please create DOV\_Q40\_Q491 and use variable label ‘Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q40 or Q491. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown Q40’, 2 ‘Shown Q491’*

Base: Show if *DOV\_Q40\_Q491=1*

**q40. [grid, accordion]**

¿Cree que Estados Unidos debería tener bases militares a largo plazo en los siguientes países?

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below*

*Statements in row:*

Q40/1. Japón

Q40/3. Corea del Sur

Q40/6. Alemania

Q40/7. Turquía

Q40/8. Australia

Q40/10. Polonia

Q40/12. Filipinas

Q40/15. Aliados de la OTAN como Letonia, Lituania o Estonia

Answers in column:

1. Sí debería

2. No debería

Base: Show if DOV\_Q40\_Q491=2

**q491. [grid, accordion]**

¿Cree que la presencia militar de Estados Unidos aumenta o disminuye la estabilidad en las siguientes regiones o no tiene ningún efecto en absoluto?

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below*

*Statements in row:*

Q4913/1. Asia-Pacífico

Q491/2. Oriente Medio

Q491/3. Europa

Q491/4. África

Q491/5. América Latina

Answers in column:

1. Aumenta la estabilidad

2. Disminuye la estabilidad

3. No tiene ningún efecto

Base: All respondents

**q44. [grid, accordion]**

¿Tiene una opinión muy favorable, relativamente favorable, relativamente desfavorable o muy desfavorable de los siguientes líderes mundiales?

*Programming Notes:* *Randomize and record the order of the responses below.*

Statements in row:

Q44/1. El presidente ruso Vladimir Putin

Q44/2. El presidente chino Xi Jinping

Q44/5a. El expresidente de EE. UU. Donald Trump

Q44/5b. El presidente de EE. UU. Joe Biden

Q44/3b. El presidente surcoreano Yoon Seok-yeol

Q44/7b. El primer ministro japonés Kishida Fumio

Q44/12. El presidente ucraniano Volodymyr Zelenskyy

Q44/13. El primer ministro israelí Binyamin Netanyahu

Answers in columns:

1. Muy favorable

2. Relativamente favorable

3. Relativamente desfavorable

4. Muy desfavorable

Base: All respondents

**q33s. [s]**

Como podría saber, Estados Unidos tiene alianzas de seguridad con países de todo el mundo. ¿Cuál de las siguientes afirmaciones se acerca más a su punto de vista? Estas…

1. En su mayoría benefician a Estados Unidos

2. En su mayoría benefician a nuestros aliados

3. Benefician tanto a Estados Unidos como a nuestros aliados

4. No benefician a ninguno

Base: Show if Q33S=1 OR 3

**q34a. [m]**

Afirmó que las alianzas benefician a Estados Unidos o benefician tanto a Estados Unidos como a nuestros aliados. Entre las siguientes opciones, ¿cuál(es) representa(n) mejor su opinión?

1. Las alianzas disminuyen el costo de la defensa para Estados Unidos

2. Las alianzas fortalecen los esfuerzos militares de Estados Unidos en todo el mundo

3. Las alianzas fortalecen los esfuerzos diplomáticos de Estados Unidos en todo el mundo

4. Las alianzas fortalecen la seguridad de Estados Unidos en casa

5. Las alianzas hacen que sea menos probable que Estados Unidos sea atacado

6. Ninguna de las opciones anteriores

Base: Show if Q33S=2 OR 4

**q34b. [m]**

Afirmó que las alianzas benefician principalmente a nuestros aliados o no benefician a ninguno. Entre las siguientes opciones, ¿cuál(es) representa(n) mejor su opinión?

1. Las alianzas aumentan el costo de la defensa para Estados Unidos

2. Los aliados no pagan su parte correspondiente

3. Estados Unidos no debe ser limitado por otros países

4. Los aliados atraen a Estados Unidos a conflictos

5. Ninguna de las opciones anteriores

Base: All respondents

**q201. [s]**

Cuando se trata de las alianzas de Estados Unidos ¿cuál afirmación se acerca más a su opinión?

1. Estados Unidos debe trabajar para expandir las alianzas existentes y aumentar los compromisos de seguridad con otros países.

2. Estados Unidos debe fortalecer nuestras alianzas actuales, pero no debe comprometerse con nuevas alianzas ni asumir compromisos de seguridad con otros países.

3. Estados Unidos debe reducir la cantidad de compromisos de seguridad y alianzas que tiene con otros países.

4. Estados Unidos debe apuntar a salirse de tantas alianzas y compromisos de seguridad como pueda, y tan pronto como pueda.

Base: All respondents

**intro\_trade [d]**

***La próxima serie de preguntas se trata sobre el comercio internacional.***

Base: All respondents

**q190. [grid, accordion]**

En general, ¿cree que el comercio internacional es bueno o malo para lo siguiente?

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below*

*Statements in row:*

Q190/1. La economía estadounidense

Q190/3. Los consumidores como usted

Q190/4. La creación de empleo en EE. UU.

Q190/7. Su propio nivel de vida

*Responses in column:*

1. Bueno

2. Malo

Base: All respondents

**q189B. [s]**

¿Cuál de las siguientes opciones es la más cercana a su opinión sobre el comercio entre Estados Unidos y otros países?

1. En su mayoría beneficia a Estados Unidos

2. En su mayoría beneficia a otros países

3. Beneficia a Estados Unidos y a otros países

4. No beneficia a ninguno

Base: All respondents

**qibd2. [s]**

En términos generales, ¿cree que la política comercial de EE. UU. debería imponer restricciones a la importación de productos extranjeros para proteger el empleo en EE. UU. o no debería imponer restricciones para que los consumidores estadounidenses tengan más opciones y los precios más bajos?

1. La política comercial de EE. UU. debería imponer restricciones a la importación de productos extranjeros para proteger el empleo estadounidense

2. La política comercial de EE. UU. no debería tener restricciones para que los consumidores estadounidenses tengan más opciones y los precios más bajos

Base: All respondents

**q193. [s]**

¿Cuál de las siguientes opciones se acerca más a su política comercial preferida en Estados Unidos? En Estados Unidos:

1. Se debe seguir una política de libre comercio global

2. Se debe crear un bloque comercial de amigos y socios que, a la vez, excluya a otras naciones

3. Se debe reducir el comercio internacional y buscar una mayor autosuficiencia en todas las áreas

*Programming Notes: Please create DOV\_Q86\_6A and use variable label ‘Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q86\_6A or Q86\_6B. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown Q86\_6A’, 2 ‘Shown Q86\_6B’*

Base: All respondents

**q86. [grid]**

¿Qué tan importantes son las siguientes industrias para la competitividad de Estados Unidos en la economía mundial?

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below*

*Statements in row:*

Q86/1. Industria del acero

Q86/2. Industria automotriz

Q86/3. Industria minera

Q86/4. Industria de semiconductores

Q86/5. Industria agrícola

Q86/6A. **[show if q86=1]** Industria de fabricación de baterías

Q86/6B. **[show if q86=2]** Industria energética ecológica

*Responses in column:*

1. Muy importante

2. Algo importante

3. No muy importante

4. Para nada importante

Base: All respondents

**qta2. [s]**

En comparación con hace diez años, ¿cree que Estados Unidos es más competitivo, menos competitivo o igual de competitivo en la economía global?

1. Más competitivo

2. Menos competitivo

3. Igual de competitivo

Base: All respondents

**intro\_mideast [d]**

***Y ahora, algunas preguntas sobre Medio Oriente y la guerra Israel-Gaza.***

Base: All respondents

**q325. [grid]**

En su opinión, ¿los siguientes países y grupos desempeñan un papel muy positivo, algo positivo, algo negativo o muy negativo en la resolución de los problemas clave que enfrenta el Medio Oriente?

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below*

*Statements in row:*

Q325/3. Israel

Q325/1. Estados Unidos

Q325/2. Irán

Q325/4. Arabia Saudita

Q325/7. Egipto

Q325/8. Catar

Q325/9. Hamás

*Responses in column:*

1. Very positive

2. Somewhat positive

3. Somewhat negative

4. Very negative

Base: All respondents

**q704. [s]**

Pensando en la guerra de Israel-Gaza, ¿cree que Estados Unidos…?

1. Apoya a Israel demasiado

2. No apoya a Israel lo suficiente

3. Logra el equilibrio correcto

4. No está seguro(a)

Base: All respondents

**q36n. [s]**

Y pensando en la acción militar israelí en Gaza, ¿qué afirmación describe mejor lo que piensa… o no está seguro(a)?

1. Israel defiende sus intereses y sus acciones militares están justificadas.

2. Israel ha ido demasiado lejos y sus acciones militares no están justificadas.

3. No está seguro(a).

*Programming Notes: Please create DOV\_Q706A\_Q706B and use variable label ‘Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q706A or Q706B. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown Q706A’, 2 ‘Shown Q706B’*

Base: Show if DOV\_Q706A\_Q706B=1

**q706a. [s]**

En relación con el ataque del 7 de octubre de Hamás contra Israel, ¿cree que las acciones de Hamás se justificaron o no se justificaron?

1. Se justificaron

2. No se justificaron

3. No está seguro(a)

Base: Show if DOV\_Q706A\_Q706B=2

**q706b. [s]**

En relación con el ataque del 7 de octubre de Hamás contra Israel, ¿considera las acciones de Hamás un acto de terrorismo o no?

1. Sí, fue un acto de terrorismo

2. No, no fue un acto de terrorismo

3. No está seguro(a)

Base: All respondents

**q707. [s]**

En su campaña militar en Gaza, ¿cuánto cree que Israel está haciendo lo siguiente?:

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below*

*Statements in row:*

Q707/1. Atacar a los miembros del grupo militante Hamás

Q707/2. Atacar intencionalmente a todos los palestinos, incluidos los civiles

Q707/3. Tomar medidas para proteger a los civiles palestinos

*Responses in column:*

1. Mucho

2. Una cantidad considerable

3. No mucho

4. Nada

Base: All respondents

**q726. [s]**

¿Cree que Estados Unidos proporciona demasiada, insuficiente o la cantidad adecuada de ayuda militar a Israel?

1. Demasiada

2. Insuficiente

3. La cantidad adecuada

4. No está seguro(a)

Base: All respondents

**q727. [s]**

¿Y cree que Estados Unidos proporciona demasiada, insuficiente o la cantidad adecuada de ayuda humanitaria a los civiles en Gaza?

1. Demasiada

2. Insuficiente

3. La cantidad adecuada

4. No está seguro(a)

Base: All respondents

**q725b. [s]**

¿Usted apoya o se opone a que se pongan restricciones a la ayuda militar de Estados Unidos a Israel para que no pueda usar esa ayuda en operaciones militares contra los palestinos?

1. Apoya

2. Se opone

Base: All respondents

**q728. [s]**

¿Usted está a favor o en contra de que Estados Unidos…?

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below*

*Statements in row:*

Q728/1. Brinde apoyo militar a Israel hasta que se liberen los rehenes

Q728/2. Brinde apoyo militar a Israel hasta que se destruya la capacidad militar de Hamás

Q728/4. Desempeñe un papel importante en la reconstrucción de Gaza

Q728/5. Reconozca oficialmente un estado palestino

*Responses in column:*

1. A favor

2. En contra

*Programming Notes: Please create DOV\_Q700D\_Q700 and use variable label ‘Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q700D or Q700. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown Q700D’, 2 ‘Shown Q700’*

Base: Show if DOV\_Q700D\_Q700=1

**q700d. [s]**

¿Usted está a favor o en contra de la creación de un estado palestino independiente junto al estado de Israel?

1. A favor

2. En contra

3. No está seguro(a)

Base: Show if DOV\_Q700D\_Q700=2

**q700. [s]**

¿Está a favor o en contra de la creación de un estado palestino independiente en la Franja de Gaza y Cisjordania?

1. A favor

2. En contra

Base: All respondents

**introductionc. [text]**

***Ahora, algunas preguntas sobre la situación en Ucrania.***

Base: All respondents

**q250. [grid, accordion]**

En respuesta a la situación que involucra a Rusia y Ucrania, ¿apoyaría o se opondría a que Estados Unidos…?:

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below*

*Statements in row:*

Q250/5. Proporcione asistencia económica a Ucrania

Q250/2. Aumente las sanciones económicas y diplomáticas a Rusia

Q250/3. Envíe armas y suministros militares adicionales al gobierno ucraniano

Q250/8. Envíe tropas estadounidenses a Ucrania para ayudar al gobierno ucraniano a defenderse contra Rusia

*Responses in column:*

1. Apoyaría

2. Se opondría

Base: All respondents

**qukr5b. [s]**

¿Cuál de las siguientes opciones de política preferiría…?

1. Estados Unidos y sus aliados de la OTAN mantienen el apoyo militar a Ucrania de forma indefinida sin involucrar a tropas estadounidenses ni de la OTAN en el conflicto.

2. Estados Unidos y sus aliados deben intervenir militarmente para ayudar a Ucrania a terminar su guerra con Rusia lo más rápido posible, de modo que la ayuda militar ya no sea necesaria.

3. Estados Unidos debe dejar de ayudar a Ucrania y mantener a EE. UU. y a la OTAN fuera del conflicto.

*Programming Notes: Please create DOV\_Q256\_Q257 and use variable label ‘Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q256 or Q257. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown Q256’, 2 ‘Shown Q257’*

Base: Show if DOV\_Q256\_Q257=1

**q256. [grid]**

Si Ucrania pierde la guerra contra Rusia y se ve obligada a renunciar a parte de su territorio, ¿qué impacto tendría esto en los siguientes aspectos?

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below*

*Statements in row:*

Q256/1. La seguridad en Estados Unidos

Q256/2. La seguridad en Europa

Q256/3. La posición de Estados Unidos en el mundo

Q256/4. La posición de Rusia en el mundo

*Responses in column:*

1. Un impacto muy positivo

2. Un impacto algo positivo

3. No tendrá ningún impacto

4. Un impacto algo negativo

5. Un impacto muy negativo

Base: Show if DOV\_Q356\_Q257=2

**q257. [grid]**

Si Rusia gana en la guerra contra Ucrania, ¿qué tan probable es que ocurra lo siguiente?

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below*

*Statements in row:*

Q257/1. Una gran migración de refugiados ucranianos a Europa y Estados Unidos

Q257/2. Casos de violencia y abusos de derechos humanos significativos contra civiles ucranianos

Q257/3. El despliegue de más fuerzas estadounidenses a las bases de Europa

Q257/4. Una confrontación militar entre Rusia y los aliados de la OTAN en Europa Oriental

Q257/5. China sigue el ejemplo de Rusia e invade a Taiwán

Q257/6. Rusia toma medidas militares contra Moldavia, Georgia u otros países que anteriormente formaban parte de la Unión Soviética

*Responses in column:*

1. Muy probable
2. Algo probable
3. No muy probable
4. Para nada probable

Base: All respondents

**introductiond. [text]**

***A continuación, algunas preguntas sobre Asia.***

Base: All respondents

**qtw2. [grid, accordion]**

Si China fuera a invadir a Taiwán, ¿usted apoyaría o se opondría a que Estados Unidos…?:

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below*

*Statements in row:*

QTW2/2. Imponga sanciones económicas y diplomáticas a China

QTW2/3b. Utilice la Marina estadounidense para romper un bloqueo chino alrededor de Taiwán, incluso si esto podría desencadenar un conflicto directo entre Estados Unidos y China

QTW2/4. Envíe tropas estadounidenses a Taiwán para ayudar al gobierno taiwanés a defenderse contra China

QTW2/5. Envíe armas y suministros militares adicionales al gobierno taiwanés

QTW2/6. Utilice las fuerzas armadas de Estados Unidos para acercar por vía aérea los alimentos y los suministros médicos a Taiwán

*Responses in column:*

1. Apoyaría

2. Se opondría

*Programming Notes: Please create DOV\_Q350A\_Q350AN and use variable label ‘Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q350A or Q350AN. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown Q350A’, 2 ‘Shown Q350AN’*

Base: Show if DOV\_Q350A\_Q350AN=1

**Q350A. [S]**

Al lidiar con el aumento del poder de China, ¿cree que Estados Unidos debería…?

1. Entablar una cooperación amistosa y un compromiso con China

2. Trabajar activamente para limitar el crecimiento del poder de China

Base: Show if DOV\_Q350A\_Q350AN=2

**Q350AN. [S]**

Al lidiar con el aumento del poder de China, ¿cree que Estados Unidos debería…?

1. Entablar una cooperación amistosa y un compromiso con China

2. Trabajar activamente para limitar el crecimiento del poder de China

3. Entablar una cooperación amistosa cuando sea apropiado y limitar activamente el crecimiento de China cuando corresponda

Base: All respondents

**q354a. [s]**

¿El comercio entre Estados Unidos y China fortalece o debilita la seguridad nacional de Estados Unidos?

1. La fortalece más

2. La debilita más

Base: All respondents

**intro\_immigration. [display]**

***Y por último, unas preguntas sobre inmigración.***

Base: All respondents

**q392 [s]**

En general, ¿cree que los inmigrantes de otras culturas tienen un impacto mayormente positivo o mayormente negativo en la sociedad estadounidense?

1. Mayormente positivo

2. Mayormente negativo

Base: All respondents

**q390. [s]**

¿Debería mantenerse la Inmigración legal a Estados Unidos al nivel actual, aumentar o disminuir?

1. Mantenerse al nivel actual

2. Aumentar

3. Disminuir

*Programming Notes: Please create DOV\_Q405 and use variable label ‘Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q405 or Q405b. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown 405’, 2 ‘Shown Q405b’*

Base: Show if DOV\_Q405=1

**q405. [s]**

En lo que respecta a la inmigración, ¿cuál se acerca más a su opinión sobre los inmigrantes ilegales que trabajan actualmente en EE. UU.?

1. Deberían poder conservar sus puestos de trabajo y solicitar la nacionalidad estadounidense

2. Solo se les debería permitir permanecer en sus puestos de trabajo y solicitar la nacionalidad estadounidense si pagan una multa y esperan varios años

3. Deberían poder permanecer en sus puestos de trabajo con permisos de trabajo, pero no solicitar la ciudadanía estadounidense

4. Deberían dejar sus trabajos y abandonar los EE. UU.

Base: Show if DOV\_Q405=2

**q405b. [s]**

En lo que respecta a la inmigración, ¿cuál se acerca más a su opinión sobre los inmigrantes ilegales que residen actualmente en EE. UU.?

1. Deberían poder quedarse en EE. UU. y solicitar la nacionalidad estadounidense

2. Solo se les debería permitir quedarse en EE. UU. y solicitar la nacionalidad estadounidense si pagan una multa y esperan varios años

3. Deberían poder quedarse en EE. UU., pero no solicitar la nacionalidad estadounidense

4. Se los debería obligar a abandonar los EE. UU.

*Programming Notes: Please create DOV\_Q405D\_Q405C and use variable label ‘Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q405D or Q405C. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown Q405D’, 2 ‘Shown Q405C’*

Base: Show if DOV\_Q405D\_Q405C=1

**q405d. [s]**

¿Cree que los inmigrantes que viven de manera ilegal en Estados Unidos realizan principalmente trabajos que nadie quiere o en su mayoría quitan trabajo a los estadounidenses que los necesitan?

1. Realizan principalmente trabajos que nadie quiere

2. En su mayoría, quitan trabajo a los estadounidenses que los necesitan

Base: Show if DOV\_Q405D\_Q405C=2

**q405c. [s]**

¿Cree que los inmigrantes ilegales principalmente realizan trabajos que nadie quiere o que en su mayoría quitan trabajo a los estadounidenses que los necesitan?

1. Realizan principalmente trabajos que nadie quiere

2. En su mayoría, quitan trabajo a los estadounidenses que los necesitan

*Programming Notes: Please create DOV\_Q410A\_Q411 and use variable label ‘Data Only Variable: Indicates if respondent was shown Q410A or Q411. Please randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown Q410A’, 2 ‘Shown Q411’*

Base: Show if DOV\_Q410A\_Q411=1

**q410a [s]**

¿Usted está a favor o en contra de la construcción de un muro que expanda las 700 millas de la pared fronteriza y la valla con México para reducir la inmigración ilegal hacia Estados Unidos?

1. A favor

2. En contra

Base: Show if DOV\_Q410A\_Q411=2

**q411. [s]**

¿Usted está a favor o en contra de que Estados Unidos detenga a millones de inmigrantes no documentados en campamentos masivos mientras esperan sus audiencias de inmigración?

1. Favor

2. Oppose

Base: All respondents

**qvote [s]**

¿Qué tan probable es que vote en las próximas elecciones presidenciales de 2024?

1. Muy probable
2. Algo probable
3. No muy probable
4. Nada probable

Base: All respondents

**qvoteissue. [grid]**

¿Cuánto peso tendrá cada uno de los siguientes temas en su decisión de voto para las elecciones presidenciales de 2024?

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of statements below*

*Statements in row:*

QVOTEISSUE/1. Inflación

QVOTEISSUE/2. Inmigración

QVOTEISSUE/3. Políticas de aborto

QVOTEISSUE/4. Delincuencia

QVOTEISSUE/5. Guerra Israel-Gaza

QVOTEISSUE/6. Guerra Rusia-Ucrania

QVOTEISSUE/7. Economía en general

QVOTEISSUE/8. Protección de la democracia de Estados Unidos

*Responses in column:*

1. Mucho
2. Una cantidad considerable
3. No mucho
4. Nada

Base: All respondents

**Q1000. [S]**

Si las elecciones presidenciales se realizaran hoy, ¿por quién votaría?

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of 1 ‘Joe Biden’ and 2 ‘Donald Trump’*

1. Joe Biden

2. Donald Trump

5. Robert Kennedy Jr.

6. Otro candidato (especifique) **[insert small text box]**

7. No votaría

Base: All respondents

**q2020vote. [s]**

¿Por quién votó en las elecciones del 2020?

*Programming Notes: Please randomize and record the order of the first two response options ‘Joe Biden’ and ‘Donald Trump’*

1. Joe Biden

2. Donald Trump

3. Otro candidato (especifique) **[insert medium text box]**

4. No votó

5. No recuerda

Base: All respondents

**q1005. [s]**

Por lo general, ¿se considera a usted mismo(a) como…?:

1. Extremadamente liberal
2. Liberal
3. Un poco liberal
4. Moderado, al centro
5. Un poco conservador(a)
6. Conservador(a)
7. Extremadamente conservador(a)

Base: All respondents

**q1010. [s]**

En general, ¿se considera republicano(a), demócrata, independiente u otra opción?

1. Republicano(a)
2. Demócrata
3. Independiente
4. Otra opción

Base: Show if Q1010=1

**q1015. [s]**

¿Se consideraría un(a) republicano(a) firme o un(a) republicano(a) no tan firme?

1. Firme

2. No tan firme

Base: Show if Q1010=2

**q1020. [s]**

¿Se consideraría un(a) demócrata firme o un(a) demócrata no tan firme?

1. Firme

2. No tan firme

Base: Show if Q1010=3 OR 4

**q1025. [s]**

¿Considera que está más cerca del Partido Republicano o del Partido Demócrata?

1. Republicanp

2. Demócrata

3. Ninguno

Base: Show if XPPA1648=14 ‘Missing’

**qppa1648. [s]**

¿Cuál es su religión?

1. Católica
2. Evangélica o protestante cristiana (bautista, luterana, metodista, presbiteriana, episcopal, pentecostal, Iglesia de Cristo, etc.)
3. Testigo de Jehovah
4. Mormona
5. Judía
6. Islam/musulmana
7. Iglesia ortodoxa (griega o rusa)
8. Hinduista
9. Budista
10. Unitaria (universalista)
11. 11. Otra religión cristiana, especifique: **[insert small text box]**
12. 12. Otra religión no cristiana, especifique: **[insert small text box]**
13. 13. Sin religión, no creyente, ateo(a), agnóstico(a)

*Programming Notes: Please create DOV\_REL1 and use the variable name ‘Religious Denomination of Respondent’ Merge coding of XPPA1648 and PPA1648 with the following values:*

*1. Catholic*

*2. Evangelical or Protestant Christian (Baptist, Lutheran, Methodist, Presbyterian, Episcopalian, Pentecostal, Church of Christ, etc.)*

*3. Jehovah’s Witness*

*4. Mormon*

*5. Jewish*

*6. Islam/Muslim*

*7. Orthodox Church (Greek or Russian)*

*8. Hindu*

*9. Buddhist*

*10. Unitarian (Universalist)*

*11. Other Christian religion, please specify: [Scripter: Please insert small text box]*

*12. Other non-Christian religion, please specify: [Scripter: Please insert small text box]*

*13. No religion, not a believer, atheist, agnostic*

*-1. Refused*

*Please use the following merging criteria, IF XPPA1648≠14 ‘ Missing’ THEN DOV\_REL1= XPPA1648; IF XPPA1648=14 ‘Missing’ THEN DOV\_REL1= PPA1648.*

Base: Show if xpp20071=8 ‘Missing’ OR **qppa1648=**1 OR 2 OR 3 OR 4 OR 7 OR 11

**qpp20071. [s]**

¿Se describiría a usted mismo(a) como cristiano(a) nacido(a) de nuevo o evangélico(a)?

1. Sí

2. No

Base: All respondents

**qimma. [s]**

¿Cuál de las siguientes categorías cree que se aplica mejor a su situación?

1. Inmigrante de primera generación (nació fuera de Estados Unidos, inmigró y obtuvo ciudadanía estadounidense)

2. Inmigrante de segunda generación (uno o ambos padres nacieron fuera del país y obtuvieron ciudadanía estadounidense, pero nació aquí y tiene ciudadanía por nacimiento)

3. Inmigrante de tercera o cuarta generación o más (tanto usted como sus padres nacieron en Estados Unidos, pero sus abuelos o generaciones anteriores de su familia inmigraron a Estados Unidos)

4. Su familia ha estado en Estados Unidos durante más de cuatro generaciones

5. Ninguna de las opciones anteriores

Base: Show if QIMMA=1 OR 2 OR 3

**qimmb. [o]**

Especifique el país o los países desde el que o los que **[show if qimma=1** usted ; **show if qimma=2** su(s) padre(s) ; **show if qimma=3** su(s) abuelo(s)**]** inmigraron a Estados Unidos:

**[small text box]**

**show kp closing qf1**

# Appendix C: Weighting Benchmark Distributions

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***18+ US Population Benchmarks*** | | |  | ***Chicago Council 2024 Annual Survey - Main Survey Respondents*** | |  | ***Chicago Council 2024 Annual Survey - Main Survey Respondents*** | |
| ***Source: March 2023 CPS Supplement Data*** | | |  | ***Weighted by weight*** | |  | ***Un-Weighted*** | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Age by Gender** | **Frequency** | **Percent** |  | **Frequency** | **Percent** |  | **Frequency** | **Percent** |
| **18-29 Male** | 26508232 | 10.28 |  | 216.4897 | 10.28 |  | 149 | 7.08 |
| **18-29 Female** | 25716306 | 9.97 |  | 210.0221 | 9.97 |  | 144 | 6.84 |
| **30-44 Male** | 33455956 | 12.97 |  | 273.231 | 12.97 |  | 271 | 12.87 |
| **30-44 Female** | 33144850 | 12.85 |  | 270.6902 | 12.85 |  | 217 | 10.3 |
| **45-59 Male** | 29882239 | 11.59 |  | 244.0448 | 11.59 |  | 302 | 14.34 |
| **45-59 Female** | 30456591 | 11.81 |  | 248.7355 | 11.81 |  | 271 | 12.87 |
| **60+ Male** | 36478688 | 14.15 |  | 297.9173 | 14.15 |  | 377 | 17.9 |
| **60+ Female** | 42227775 | 16.38 |  | 344.8694 | 16.38 |  | 375 | 17.81 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Race/Ethnicity** | **Frequency** | **Percent** |  | **Frequency** | **Percent** |  | **Frequency** | **Percent** |
| **White, Non-Hispanic** | 1.58E+08 | 61.29 |  | 1290.688 | 61.29 |  | 1429 | 67.85 |
| **Black, Non-Hispanic** | 31143709 | 12.08 |  | 254.3471 | 12.08 |  | 209 | 9.92 |
| **Other, Non-Hispanic** | 19665583 | 7.63 |  | 160.6066 | 7.63 |  | 107 | 5.08 |
| **Hispanic** | 45110548 | 17.49 |  | 368.4127 | 17.49 |  | 289 | 13.72 |
| **2+ Races, Non-Hispanic** | 3911646 | 1.52 |  | 31.94597 | 1.52 |  | 72 | 3.42 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Region by Metro Status** | **Frequency** | **Percent** |  | **Frequency** | **Percent** |  | **Frequency** | **Percent** |
| **Northeast Metro** | 41306562 | 16.02 |  | 337.346 | 16.02 |  | 339 | 16.1 |
| **Northeast Non-metro** | 3428284 | 1.33 |  | 27.9984 | 1.33 |  | 28 | 1.33 |
| **Midwest Metro** | 41974743 | 16.28 |  | 342.8029 | 16.28 |  | 356 | 16.9 |
| **Midwest Non-metro** | 10800036 | 4.19 |  | 88.20266 | 4.19 |  | 89 | 4.23 |
| **South Metro** | 84775562 | 32.88 |  | 692.3523 | 32.88 |  | 663 | 31.48 |
| **South Non-metro** | 14672536 | 5.69 |  | 119.8289 | 5.69 |  | 121 | 5.75 |
| **West Metro** | 55198623 | 21.41 |  | 450.8008 | 21.41 |  | 471 | 22.36 |
| **West Non-metro** | 5714290 | 2.22 |  | 46.66795 | 2.22 |  | 39 | 1.85 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Education** | **Frequency** | **Percent** |  | **Frequency** | **Percent** |  | **Frequency** | **Percent** |
| **Less than HS** | 24159451 | 9.37 |  | 197.3075 | 9.37 |  | 138 | 6.55 |
| **HS** | 74349450 | 28.83 |  | 607.2035 | 28.83 |  | 531 | 25.21 |
| **Some college** | 68090004 | 26.4 |  | 556.0833 | 26.4 |  | 569 | 27.02 |
| **Bachelor or higher** | 91271731 | 35.39 |  | 745.4058 | 35.39 |  | 868 | 41.22 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Household Income** | **Frequency** | **Percent** |  | **Frequency** | **Percent** |  | **Frequency** | **Percent** |
| **Under $25,000** | 28594324 | 11.09 |  | 233.5266 | 11.09 |  | 167 | 7.93 |
| **$25,000-$49,999** | 39593045 | 15.35 |  | 323.3519 | 15.35 |  | 307 | 14.58 |
| **$50,000-$74,999** | 39806467 | 15.44 |  | 325.0949 | 15.44 |  | 294 | 13.96 |
| **$75,000-$99,999** | 33436602 | 12.97 |  | 273.0729 | 12.97 |  | 280 | 13.3 |
| **$100,000-$149,999** | 48675280 | 18.88 |  | 397.5254 | 18.88 |  | 392 | 18.61 |
| **$150,000 and over** | 67764918 | 26.28 |  | 553.4283 | 26.28 |  | 666 | 31.62 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ***18+ US Population Benchmarks*** | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ***Source: ACS 2022 Data*** | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Language Dominance** | **Percent** |  |  | **Frequency** | **Percent** |  | **Frequency** | **Percent** |
| **English Dominant Hispanic** | 4.86 |  |  | 102.3201 | 4.86 |  | 89 | 4.23 |
| **Bilingual Hispanic** | 9.27 |  |  | 195.3004 | 9.27 |  | 148 | 7.03 |
| **Spanish Dominant Hispanic** | 3.36 |  |  | 70.79223 | 3.36 |  | 52 | 2.47 |
| **Non-Hispanic** | 82.51 |  |  | 1737.587 | 82.51 |  | 1817 | 86.28 |

1. MacInnis, B., Krosnick, J., Ho, A., and M. Cho (2018). “The Accuracy of Measurements with Probability and Nonprobability Survey Samples: Replication and Extension.” Public Opinion Quarterly, Winter 2018. [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. Yeager, D., Krosnick, J., Chang, L., Javitz, H., Levendusky, M., Simper, A. and R. Wang (2011). "Comparing the Accuracy of RDD Telephone Surveys and Internet Surveys Conducted With Probability and Non-Probability Samples." Public Opinion Quarterly, Winter 2011. [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. Fahimi, M. and D. Kulp (2009). “Address-Based Sampling – Alternatives for Surveys That Require Contacts with Representative Samples of Households.” Quirk’s Marketing Research Review, May 2009. [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
4. Callegaro, M. and C. DiSogra (2008). “Computing Response Metrics for Online Panels.” *Public Opinion Quarterly*, Vol. 72, No. 5. [↑](#footnote-ref-4)
5. Margin of error is inclusive of the design effect. [↑](#footnote-ref-5)